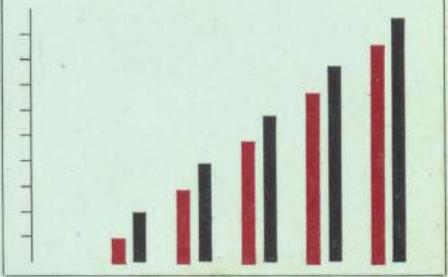
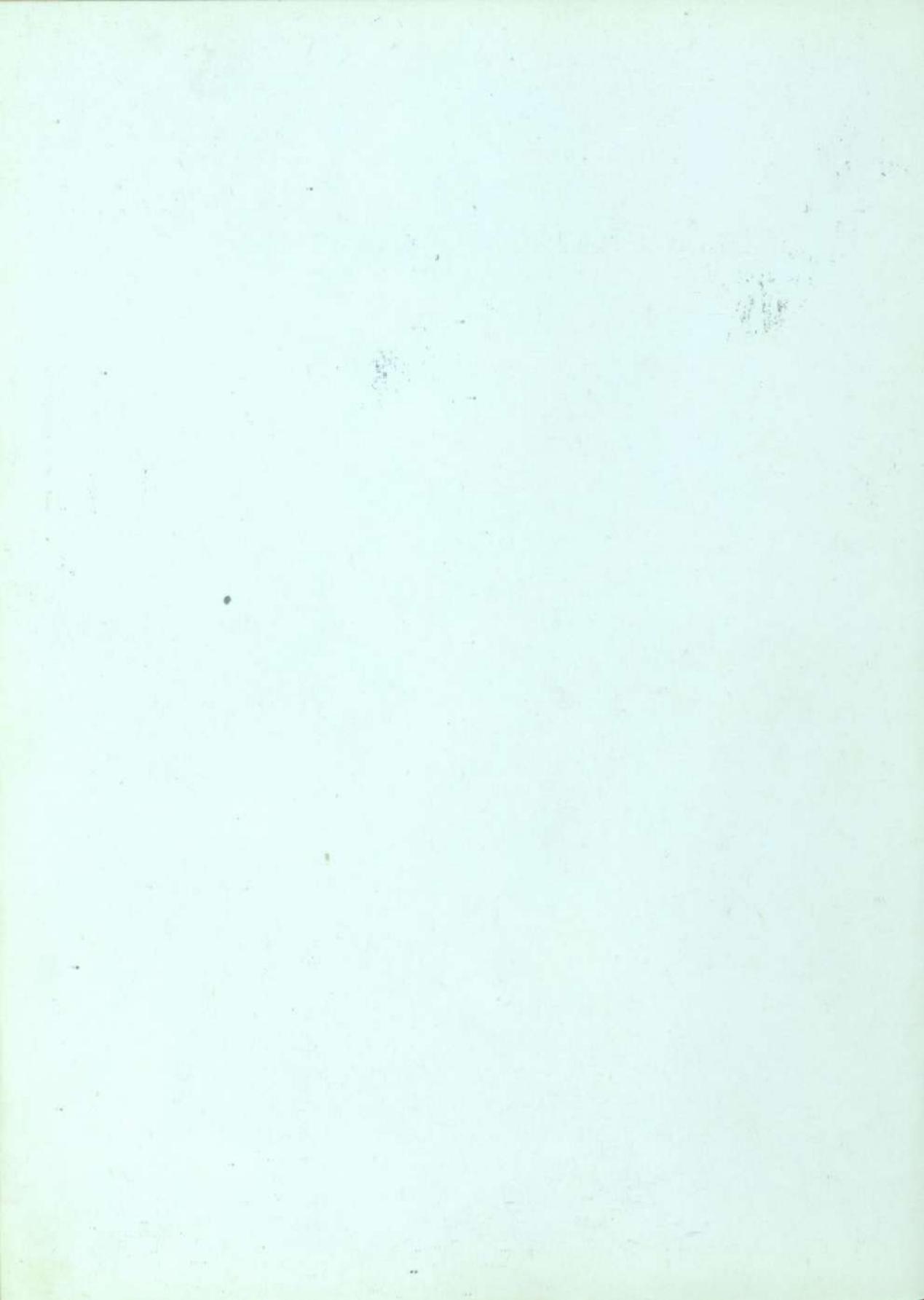


Nepal  
Tourism  
Statistics  
1991





# **Annual Statistical Report 1991**

**His Majesty's Government of Nepal  
Ministry of Tourism and Civil Aviation  
Department of Tourism**

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## Glossary

|    |   |                                  |
|----|---|----------------------------------|
| UB | - | Union of Burma Airways           |
| IC | - | Indian Airlines Corporation      |
| GB | - | Bangladesh Biman                 |
| RA | - | Royal Nepal Airlines Corporation |
| TG | - | Thai International Airways       |
| PK | - | Pakistan International Airways   |
| SQ | - | Singapore Airlines               |
| LH | - | Lufthansa                        |
| KB | - | Druk Air of Bhutan               |
| S2 | - | China Southern Airlines          |
| KA | - | Dragon Air of Hong Kong          |
| SU | - | Aeroflot of Soviet Airlines      |

**Fiscal Year:** July 16 to July 15

**PART I**

**Introduction**

**&**

**Highlights of Tourism Related Activities**



## A. Introduction

As per the UN Guidelines for Tourism Statistics 1971, the visitors are classified into two categories. 'Excursionist' -staying for less than 24 hours and, 'Tourist' - staying for over 24 hours or at least one night. For the preparation of this 'Statistical Report' Indian tourists coming by air and other tourists from third country coming by both air and surface traffics have been taken into consideration.

This report contains statistics relating to the tourists in terms of their nationality, country of residence, mode of transport, purpose of visit, age, sex and other relevant matters. It also includes the gross tourism receipts and availability of services in Nepal, The latter part of the report gives the information regarding Nepalese nationals visiting abroad.

## B. Highlights of the Year

Tourism in Nepal was moderately satisfactory despite the Gulf War crisis in the beginning of 1991. With democracy restored and elected government in office, Nepal started to focus on economic development. Tourism being one of the principal sources for national development, new avenues for its growth and promotion were sought. Major attention was paid to remove the constraints facing the tourism sector, to diversify the products and promote foreign investment in this sector.

A Small Hotel Operations Training was conducted in Kathmandu from January 7 to 18 under the joint auspices of World Tourism Organization (WTO) and United Nations Development Program (UNDP). The training course was attended by 16 participants from 8 South Asian Countries including Burma.

In order to arouse consciousness about the deadly disease of AIDS which is fast spreading in the world through rapid movements of the people, a national level seminar was organized on January 29. Altogether 68 persons from different walks of life attended the seminar.

With active cooperation of PATA, ten travel writers from UK, Canada, Hong Kong, France, Japan and Australia visited Nepal on a Familiarization trip in February.

Department of Tourism actively participated in a workshop to formulate Environment Impact Assessment guidelines for the Kingdom of Nepal in February.

Three more entry points for tourists on the Nepal-India border were announced in March. Following the opening of Rupadiya, Gauriphanta and Banbasa entry points on the Indian side, Vis-a-vis Nepalganj, Dhangadhi and Mahendranagar on Nepalese border, total number of such points stands at six.

In an effort to diversify training opportunities beyond Kathmandu valley, a monthlong training for trekking guides was conducted in Pokhara from February 15 under the joint auspices of Hotel Management and Tourism Training Centre (HMTTC), UNDP and ILO. Altogether 35 persons attended the training program. A workshop on Marketing in Tourism was organized from March 10 to 17 under the joint aegis of HMTTC, UNDP and ILO to disseminate some new ideas about marketing tools among the concerned circle.

To create more awareness about the fragile mountain environment, the Nepal Mountaineering Association (NMA) organized a one-day seminar on Himalayan Environment on March 13.

His Majesty's Government simplified the procedures and liberalized incentive scheme for foreign investments. Attempts to promote foreign investments especially in capital intensive and innovative tourism projects were made through different print media.

A team from the Asian Development Bank (ADB) visited Nepal in August for the appraisal of Tourism Infrastructure Development Project to be financed from the bank. A Memorandum of understanding pertaining to the \$ 10.4 million loan project was signed between HMG and the Bank on August 23.

The Hotel Association of Nepal (HAN) celebrated its silver jubilee in the first week of September by organizing a variety of programmes. A seminar on "Tourism for Development" on September 3 was one of the highlights of the HAN programmes.

In September His Majesty's Government made announcement to open more of the Himalayan regions for trekking activities with a view to diversify trekking products. High Himalayan and trans-Himalayan areas like Manaslu, Upper Mustang and Upper Dolpa were consequently accessible for group trekkers on a controlled basis.

Nepal hosted the 5th PATA Asia Chapters Meeting from September 18 to 20 under the joint auspices of Department of Tourism and PATA Nepal Chapter. Altogether 114 participants, comprising of 106 delegates from 14 countries attended the international meeting.

The Minister for Tourism led a 3-member delegation to the 9th General Assembly of the World Tourism Organization held in Buenos Aires, Argentina from October 27 to November 1. On the Occasion, Nepal also took part in the 2nd Steering Committee of the South Asia Tourism Year and 26th meeting of the Commission for South Asia.

With a view to promote cultural tourism which is one of the major assets for Nepal, special arrangements were made for tourists to view the Kumari Chariot festival and other cultural

performances on Indra Jatra Festival, October 22. A separate traditional masked dance competition was held for tourists at the Nasal Chowk of the historic Hunuman Dhoka Place to mark the occasion.

The secretary General of WTO, Mr. Antonio Enriquez Savignac paid official visit to Nepal from November 13 to 17 at the invitation of the Honorable Minister for Tourism.

The Director General led the Nepalese delegation to Youth Tourism Conference held in New Delhi from November 18 to 21.

In realization of the constraint faced by tourism sector for internal movement, Ministry of Tourism for the first time allowed the operation of air service in the private sector. Under this liberalized government policy, 2 air-operators and one helicopter service were established in 1991.

The Department of Tourism took part in 11 international promotion campaigns including tourism fairs, seminars, conferences etc., advertised in six different national and international print media and provided hospitality to travel related experts three times. Altogether 23 trekking agencies, 42 travel agencies and 58 hotels were licensed during the period.



## **PART II**

### **Summary of Tourism in Nepal**



# **Summary of Tourism 1991**

## **1. TOURIST ARRIVALS**

A total of 292,995 tourists visited Nepal in 1991 which represents 15 % increase over 1990.

There was an impressive growth of Indian tourists coming by Air only, accounting for 54.8 % over the last year. Number of tourists from overseas countries registered a modest increase of 2.8 %.

The average length of stay per visitor went down to 9.3 days.

### **A Arrivals by Region**

Tourist from Asia constitute the highest share of 47.8 % among all the continents. The arrivals from Western Europe, North America and Australia and Pacific represent 37.7 %, 8.2 % and 3.6 % respectively.

### **B Mode of Transport**

Visitors entering by air constitute 91.4 % of the total arrivals, whereas those entering by land stand at 8.6 %.

### **C Arrivals by sex and Age**

The male visitors comprise 60.6 % as against 39.4 % female visitors in 1991.

By age group, the highest share goes to the group of 16 to 30 years, comprising 33.0 % of the total arrivals. It is closely followed by 31 to 45 age group, constituting 32.3 % of the total.

### **D Purpose of visit**

Like in the past years, the predominant motivation for travel to Nepal continues to remain pleasure in 1991 also. Pleasure visitors account for 60.5 % of the total arrivals.

#### **E      Trekkers**

There was a rise of 5.9 % in the number of trekkers in 1991. Out of 65770 trekkers, 48 % were handled through registered trekking agencies. A total of 39107 trekkers visited Annapurna area while Everest and Langtang treks were used by 18.0 % and 14.6 % respectively.

#### **F      Mountaineers**

A total of 130 expedition teams were granted permission to climb different Himalayan peaks during 1991, out of which only 54 teams were successful in their attempts.

#### **G      Visitors to Pokhara**

Pokhara was visited by over 62 thousand non-Indian visitors in 1991, which constitutes around one-third of the total non-Indian travellers coming to Nepal during the year.

### **2. REVENUE FROM TOURISM**

Tourism contributes approximately 3.6 % to the GDP of the nation. The total revenue generated from the sector in 1991 stands at US\$ 58,589 which shows a decrease of 8.0 % over the previous year.

### **3. TOURISM SERVICES**

The total number of tourist hotels in 1991 is 192, of which 106 are based in the Valley and the rest in out-stations like Pokhara and Chitwan. The total number of rooms available in those hotels are 5602 and the beds 11,207. Kathmandu accounts for 4,134 rooms with 8,162 beds, whereas the hotels outside the valley account for 1,468 rooms with 3,045 beds. Thus, the year 1991 registered an increase of 14.3 % in number of hotels, 8.9 % in rooms and 9.4 % in number of beds.

The numbers of travel and trekking agencies in 1991 stand at 194 and 162 respectively.

### **4. DEPARTURE OF NEPALESE NATIONALS**

A total of 105,872 Nepalese nationals went abroad during 1991. This number is an increase of 28.4 % over the previous year.

3.6%

**PART III**

**Tourist Arrival Statistics**

# TOURIST ARRIVALS

## 1962-1991

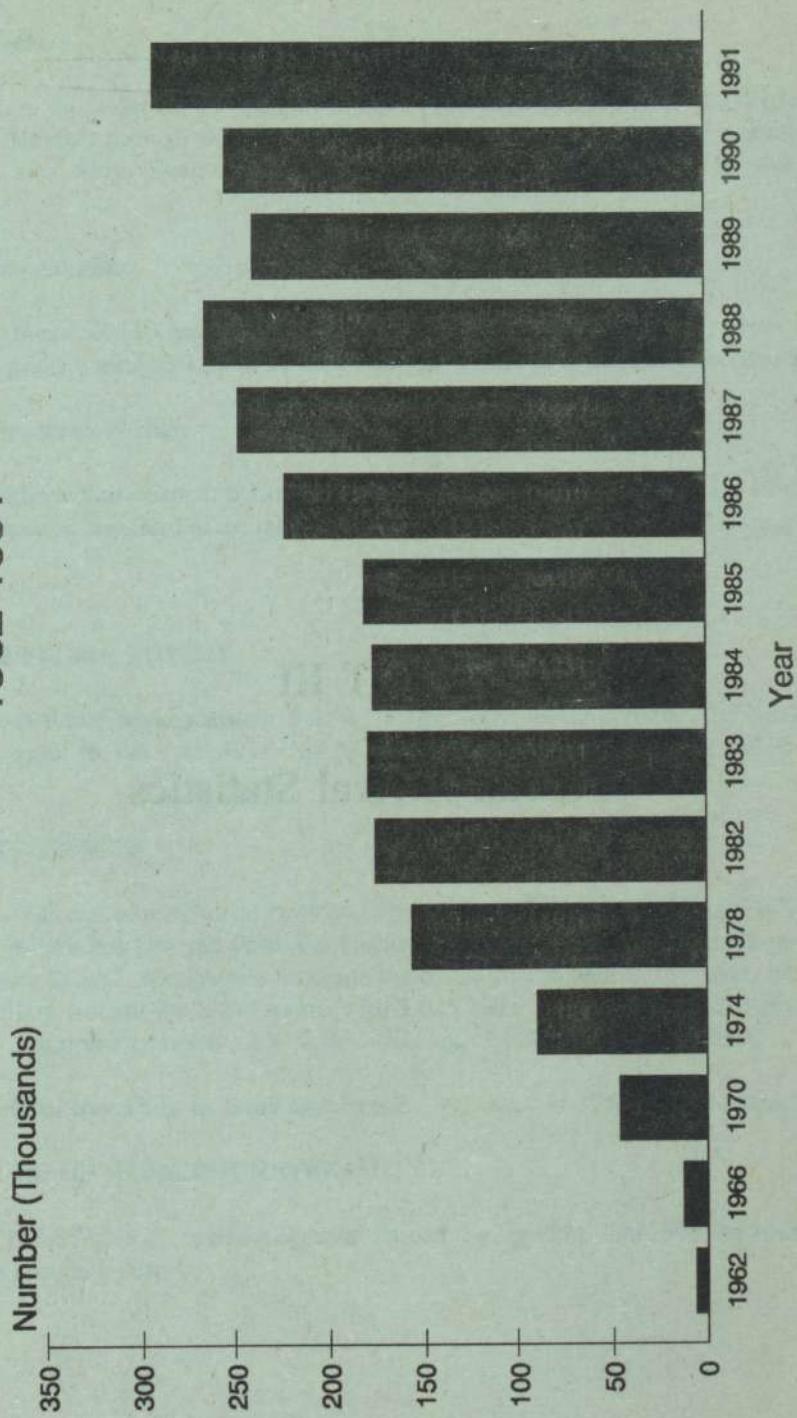


TABLE: 1. TOURIST ARRIVALS 1962 - 1991

| Year | Total    |                    | By Air |          | By Land             |        | Average length<br>of stay |
|------|----------|--------------------|--------|----------|---------------------|--------|---------------------------|
|      | Number   | Growth Rate<br>(%) | Index  | Number   | Percent<br>of Total | Number | Percent<br>of Total       |
| 1962 | 6,179    | ...                | 100    | ...      | ...                 | ...    | ...                       |
| 1966 | 12,567   | 103.4              | 203    | 11,206   | 89                  | 1,361  | 11                        |
| 1970 | 45,970   | 265.8              | 744    | 36,508   | 79                  | 9,462  | 21                        |
| 1974 | 89,838   | 95.4               | 1,454  | 74,170   | 83                  | 15,668 | 17                        |
| 1975 | 92,440   | 2.9                | 1,496  | 78,995   | 85                  | 13,445 | 15                        |
| 1976 | 1,05,108 | 13.7               | 1,701  | 90,498   | 86                  | 14,610 | 14                        |
| 1977 | 1,29,329 | 23.0               | 2,093  | 1,10,180 | 85                  | 19,149 | 15                        |
| 1978 | 1,56,123 | 20.7               | 2,527  | 1,30,034 | 83                  | 26,089 | 17                        |
| 1979 | 1,62,276 | 3.9                | 2,626  | 1,37,865 | 85                  | 24,411 | 15                        |
| 1980 | 1,62,897 | 0.4                | 2,636  | 1,39,387 | 86                  | 23,510 | 14                        |
| 1981 | 1,61,669 | -0.8               | 2,616  | 1,42,084 | 88                  | 19,585 | 12                        |
| 1982 | 1,75,448 | 8.5                | 2,839  | 1,53,509 | 87                  | 21,939 | 13                        |
| 1983 | 1,79,405 | 2.3                | 2,903  | 1,52,470 | 85                  | 26,935 | 15                        |
| 1984 | 1,76,634 | -1.5               | 2,858  | 1,49,920 | 85                  | 26,714 | 15                        |
| 1985 | 1,80,989 | 2.5                | 2,929  | 1,51,870 | 84                  | 29,119 | 16                        |
| 1986 | 2,23,331 | 23.4               | 3,614  | 1,82,745 | 82                  | 40,586 | 18                        |
| 1987 | 2,48,080 | 11.1               | 4,014  | 2,05,611 | 83                  | 42,469 | 17                        |
| 1988 | 2,65,943 | 7.2                | 4,303  | 2,34,945 | 88                  | 30,998 | 12                        |
| 1989 | 2,39,945 | -9.8               | 3,883  | 2,07,907 | 87                  | 32,038 | 13                        |
| 1990 | 2,54,885 | 6.2                | 4,125  | 2,26,421 | 89                  | 28,464 | 11                        |
| 1991 | 2,92,995 | 15.0               | 4,742  | 2,67,932 | 91                  | 25,063 | 9                         |

# TOURIST ARRIVALS

1990-91

Number (Thousands)

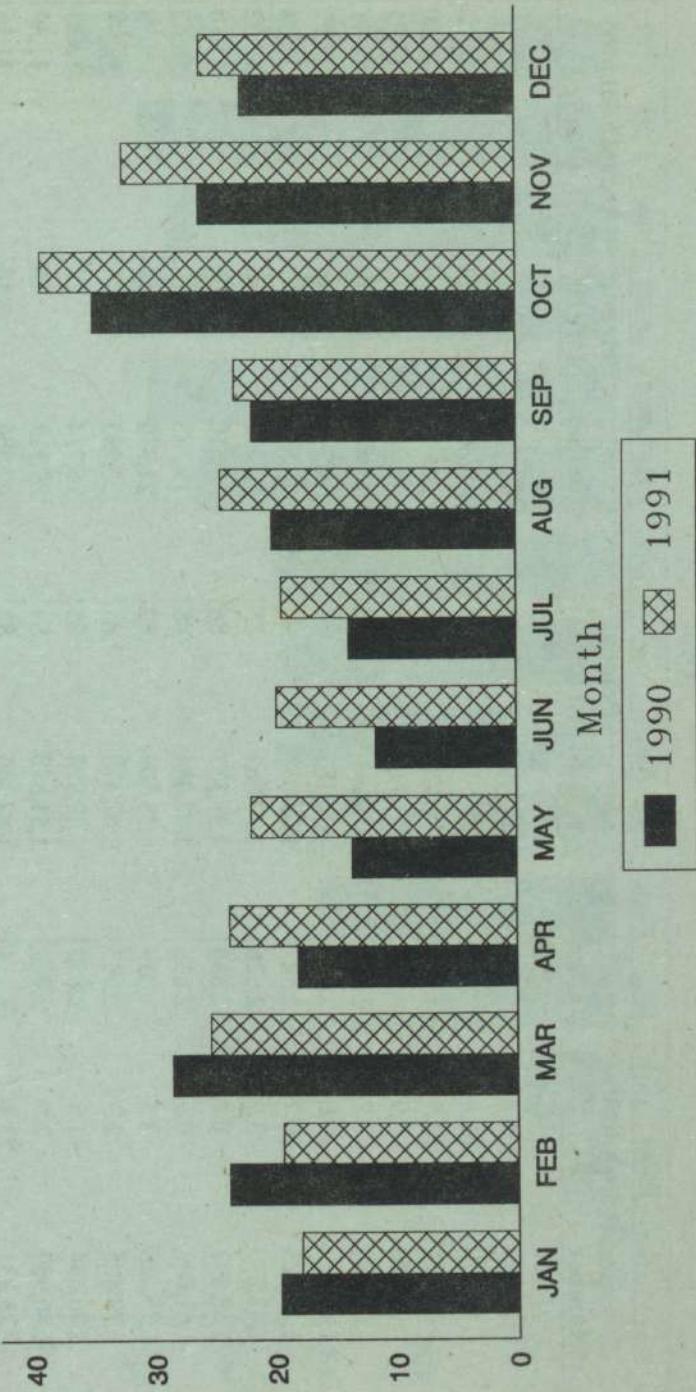


TABLE: 2. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY MONTH 1962 - 1991

| Year | Jan.   | Feb.    | Mar.    | Apr.   | May    | Jun.   | Jul.   | Aug.   | Sep.   | Oct.   | Nov.   | Dec.   | Total    |
|------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| 1962 | 489    | 596     | 787     | 829    | 486    | 237    | 440    | 284    | 328    | 616    | 590    | 497    | 6,179    |
| 1966 | 560    | 891     | 1,077   | 976    | 986    | 623    | 1,175  | 943    | 866    | 1,324  | 1,701  | 1,445  | 12,567   |
| 1970 | 2,755  | 2,816   | 3,957   | 3,603  | 3,463  | 2,236  | 4,160  | 5,042  | 3,533  | 4,555  | 4,518  | 5,332  | 45,970   |
| 1974 | 6,288  | 6,840   | 9,801   | 8,673  | 5,944  | 4,287  | 5,708  | 7,752  | 5,749  | 10,066 | 9,886  | 8,844  | 89,838   |
| 1975 | 6,895  | 6,114   | 11,415  | 7,610  | 6,841  | 4,141  | 4,528  | 8,501  | 5,718  | 11,277 | 9,626  | 9,774  | 92,440   |
| 1976 | 5,566  | 10,029  | 11,066  | 10,742 | 7,456  | 4,783  | 6,434  | 8,741  | 6,700  | 12,129 | 10,234 | 11,228 | 1,05,108 |
| 1977 | 8,648  | 9,548   | 12,200  | 10,037 | 8,782  | 6,179  | 8,597  | 12,246 | 7,693  | 17,140 | 15,021 | 13,238 | 1,29,329 |
| 1978 | 11,021 | 13,092  | 17,462  | 13,083 | 10,679 | 6,753  | 8,965  | 13,388 | 10,958 | 20,939 | 17,265 | 12,518 | 1,56,123 |
| 1979 | 11,167 | 14,091  | 16,332  | 15,286 | 10,803 | 7,503  | 9,152  | 12,831 | 11,181 | 20,819 | 16,287 | 16,824 | 1,62,276 |
| 1980 | 10,913 | 14,431  | 17,483  | 14,658 | 11,308 | 7,938  | 10,264 | 14,134 | 9,876  | 18,318 | 17,055 | 16,519 | 1,62,897 |
| 1981 | 11,705 | 12,684  | 17,958  | 13,616 | 14,861 | 8,574  | 9,019  | 9,720  | 10,932 | 21,231 | 16,646 | 14,723 | 1,61,669 |
| 1982 | 10,918 | 11,693  | 17,099  | 13,976 | 17,106 | 11,552 | 11,686 | 13,449 | 11,325 | 23,067 | 17,951 | 15,626 | 1,75,448 |
| 1983 | 12,725 | 15,390  | 17,928  | 14,395 | 12,267 | 10,949 | 10,377 | 13,774 | 14,877 | 24,380 | 18,518 | 13,825 | 1,79,405 |
| 1984 | 13,536 | 13,893  | 18,048  | 17,760 | 15,315 | 12,681 | 9,456  | 8,149  | 12,750 | 22,468 | 16,588 | 15,990 | 1,76,634 |
| 1985 | 10,478 | 13,751  | 17,768  | 14,681 | 13,248 | 9,997  | 7,901  | 11,588 | 14,248 | 24,187 | 21,048 | 22,094 | 1,80,989 |
| 1986 | 14,130 | 17,544  | 22,995  | 16,362 | 16,815 | 11,746 | 15,375 | 18,921 | 15,964 | 29,034 | 24,294 | 20,151 | 2,23,331 |
| 1987 | 17,314 | 21,809  | 24,018  | 18,514 | 17,941 | 15,542 | 14,346 | 19,990 | 19,330 | 30,629 | 27,330 | 21,317 | 2,48,080 |
| 1988 | 17,459 | 24,487  | 28,225  | 22,469 | 18,767 | 15,461 | 12,731 | 20,877 | 18,213 | 33,377 | 30,181 | 23,696 | 2,65,943 |
| 1989 | 20,260 | 26,518  | 27,443  | 16,842 | 10,995 | 8,103  | 11,168 | 19,676 | 17,729 | 33,401 | 27,234 | 20,576 | 2,39,945 |
| 1990 | 19,647 | 23,828  | 28,482  | 18,101 | 13,584 | 11,619 | 13,803 | 20,179 | 21,824 | 34,975 | 26,177 | 22,666 | 2,54,885 |
| 1991 | 17,917 | 19,382  | 25,323  | 23,721 | 21,952 | 19,808 | 19,362 | 24,429 | 23,224 | 39,339 | 32,507 | 26,031 | 2,92,995 |
|      | (-8.8) | (-18.7) | (-11.1) | (31.0) | (61.6) | (70.5) | (40.3) | (21.1) | (6.4)  | (12.5) | (24.2) | (14.8) | (15.0)   |

Figures in parenthesis represent percentage change over 1990

TABLE:3. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY MONTH 1962 – 1991  
 (Excluding Indians)

| Year | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | Apr.   | May   | Jun.   | Jul.   | Aug.   | Sep.   | Oct.  | Nov.   | Dec.   | Total  |
|------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1962 | 489     | 596     | 787     | 829    | 486   | 237    | 440    | 284    | 328    | 616   | 590    | 497    | 6179   |
| 1966 | 560     | 891     | 1077    | 976    | 986   | 623    | 1175   | 943    | 866    | 1324  | 1701   | 1445   | 12567  |
| 1970 | 2755    | 2816    | 3957    | 3603   | 3463  | 2236   | 4160   | 5042   | 3533   | 4555  | 4518   | 5332   | 45970  |
| 1974 | 5583    | 5844    | 8637    | 6956   | 3849  | 2455   | 4540   | 6143   | 4376   | 8224  | 8505   | 7489   | 72601  |
| 1975 | 5927    | 5031    | 9302    | 6069   | 4000  | 2481   | 3493   | 7180   | 4593   | 9176  | 8406   | 8901   | 74559  |
| 1976 | 4515    | 8609    | 9650    | 8772   | 4663  | 2864   | 4891   | 7653   | 5101   | 10133 | 8938   | 9927   | 85769  |
| 1977 | 7476    | 8070    | 10904   | 8296   | 5605  | 3752   | 6518   | 10337  | 6280   | 14402 | 13295  | 11342  | 106277 |
| 1978 | 9667    | 11706   | 15126   | 10975  | 7144  | 4041   | 6974   | 11631  | 8306   | 15983 | 13689  | 10394  | 125636 |
| 1979 | 9403    | 11566   | 13503   | 12640  | 5440  | 3903   | 6504   | 10473  | 7770   | 16367 | 13631  | 13553  | 124753 |
| 1980 | 8893    | 12014   | 14872   | 11319  | 5121  | 3428   | 7057   | 10510  | 6660   | 14736 | 14193  | 13402  | 122205 |
| 1981 | 9434    | 10943   | 14411   | 10170  | 5489  | 3809   | 5836   | 7168   | 7159   | 14459 | 13231  | 10585  | 112694 |
| 1982 | 8785    | 8984    | 13990   | 10403  | 6092  | 3799   | 7530   | 10420  | 8153   | 17548 | 13747  | 11796  | 121247 |
| 1983 | 10282   | 12558   | 15210   | 10994  | 5288  | 3706   | 5962   | 10227  | 10754  | 18083 | 14970  | 11269  | 129303 |
| 1984 | 12830   | 12838   | 10056   | 9425   | 8024  | 8610   | 5739   | 7708   | 7158   | 13681 | 10266  | 11582  | 117917 |
| 1985 | 7690    | 10275   | 14290   | 10130  | 5589  | 3927   | 4964   | 8968   | 8234   | 18290 | 16932  | 17820  | 127109 |
| 1986 | 10982   | 14402   | 19366   | 11586  | 7916  | 5790   | 10752  | 15403  | 12299  | 24219 | 20269  | 15152  | 168136 |
| 1987 | 13303   | 18783   | 20338   | 13994  | 8842  | 8164   | 9989   | 15708  | 14828  | 25365 | 22912  | 16890  | 189116 |
| 1988 | 13355   | 20120   | 23402   | 16476  | 7878  | 5524   | 8268   | 15590  | 13524  | 27112 | 24956  | 17680  | 193885 |
| 1989 | 15553   | 22772   | 22607   | 14243  | 7926  | 4605   | 8555   | 16408  | 14776  | 29510 | 23582  | 16124  | 196661 |
| 1990 | 15937   | 19401   | 24757   | 15654  | 8411  | 5037   | 8509   | 15386  | 14933  | 29239 | 21429  | 16428  | 195121 |
| 1991 | 13299   | 14320   | 19908   | 17471  | 9167  | 6279   | 11415  | 17103  | 16526  | 30663 | 25449  | 18889  | 200489 |
|      | (-16.6) | (-26.2) | (-19.6) | (11.6) | (9.0) | (24.7) | (34.2) | (11.2) | (10.7) | (4.9) | (18.8) | (15.0) | (2.8)  |

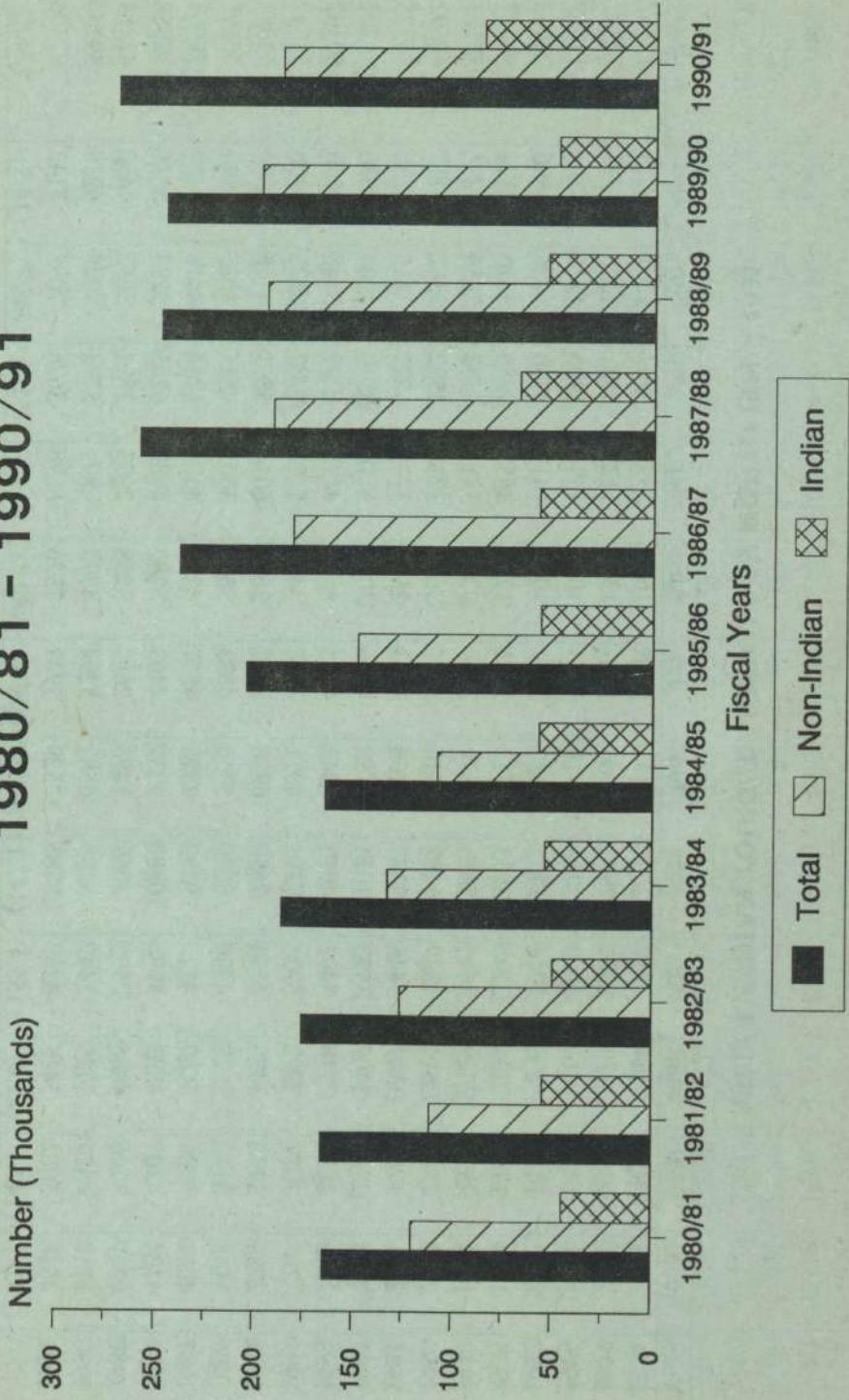
Figures in parenthesis represent percentage change over 1990

TABLE: 4. INDIAN TOURIST ARRIVALS BY MONTH 1974 – 1991

| Year | Jan.   | Feb.   | Mar.   | Apr.    | May     | Jun.    | Jul.   | Aug.   | Sep.   | Oct.   | Nov.   | Dec.   | Total  |
|------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1974 | 705    | 996    | 1164   | 1717    | 2095    | 1832    | 1168   | 1609   | 1373   | 1842   | 1381   | 1355   | 17237  |
| 1975 | 968    | 1083   | 2113   | 1541    | 2841    | 1660    | 1035   | 1321   | 1125   | 2101   | 1220   | 873    | 17881  |
| 1976 | 1051   | 1420   | 1416   | 1970    | 2793    | 1919    | 1543   | 1088   | 1596   | 1996   | 1246   | 1301   | 19339  |
| 1977 | 1172   | 1478   | 1296   | 1741    | 3177    | 2427    | 2079   | 1909   | 1413   | 2738   | 1726   | 1896   | 23052  |
| 1978 | 1354   | 1386   | 2336   | 2108    | 3535    | 2712    | 1991   | 1757   | 2652   | 4956   | 3576   | 2124   | 30487  |
| 1979 | 1764   | 2525   | 2829   | 2646    | 5363    | 3600    | 2648   | 2358   | 3411   | 4452   | 2656   | 3271   | 37523  |
| 1980 | 2020   | 2417   | 2611   | 3339    | 6187    | 4510    | 3207   | 3624   | 3216   | 3582   | 2862   | 3117   | 40692  |
| 1981 | 2271   | 1741   | 3547   | 3446    | 9372    | 4765    | 3183   | 2552   | 3773   | 6772   | 3415   | 4138   | 48975  |
| 1982 | 2133   | 2709   | 3109   | 3573    | 11014   | 7753    | 4156   | 3029   | 3172   | 5519   | 4204   | 3830   | 54201  |
| 1983 | 2443   | 2832   | 2718   | 3401    | 6979    | 7243    | 4415   | 3547   | 4123   | 6297   | 3548   | 2556   | 50102  |
| 1984 | 706    | 1055   | 7992   | 8335    | 7291    | 4071    | 3717   | 441    | 5592   | 8787   | 6322   | 4408   | 58717  |
| 1985 | 2788   | 3476   | 4551   | 7659    | 6070    | 2937    | 2620   | 6014   | 5897   | 4116   | 4274   | 53880  |        |
| 1986 | 3148   | 3142   | 3629   | 4776    | 8899    | 5956    | 4623   | 3518   | 3665   | 4815   | 4025   | 4999   | 55195  |
| 1987 | 4011   | 3026   | 3680   | 4520    | 9099    | 7378    | 4357   | 4282   | 4502   | 5264   | 4418   | 4427   | 58964  |
| 1988 | 4104   | 4367   | 4823   | 5993    | 10889   | 9937    | 4463   | 5287   | 4689   | 6265   | 5225   | 6016   | 72058  |
| 1989 | 4707   | 3746   | 4836   | 2599    | 3069    | 3498    | 2613   | 3268   | 2953   | 3891   | 3652   | 4452   | 43284  |
| 1990 | 3710   | 4427   | 3725   | 2447    | 5173    | 6582    | 5294   | 4793   | 6891   | 5736   | 4748   | 6238   | 59764  |
| 1991 | 4618   | 5062   | 5415   | 6250    | 12785   | 13529   | 7947   | 7326   | 6698   | 8676   | 7058   | 7142   | 92506  |
|      | (24.5) | (14.3) | (45.4) | (155.4) | (147.1) | (105.5) | (50.1) | (52.8) | (-2.8) | (51.3) | (48.7) | (14.5) | (54.8) |

Figures in parenthesis represent percentage change over 1990.

# TOURIST ARRIVALS BY FISCAL YEAR 1980/81 - 1990/91



**TABLE: 5. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY FISCAL YEAR**

| Fiscal Year       | Excluding Indian | Indian | Total  | % Change |
|-------------------|------------------|--------|--------|----------|
| 2022/23 (1965/66) | 9211             | —      | 9211   | —        |
| 2026/27 (1969/70) | 39660            | —      | 39660  | —        |
| 2030/31 (1973/74) | 70236            | —      | 70236  | —        |
| 2031/32 (1974/75) | 71563            | 18868  | 90431  | 28.8     |
| 2032/33 (1975/76) | 81520            | 18498  | 100018 | 10.6     |
| 2033/34 (1976/77) | 91539            | 12331  | 103870 | 3.9      |
| 2034/35 (1977/78) | 121061           | 25147  | 146208 | 40.8     |
| 2035/36 (1978/79) | 123197           | 36111  | 159308 | 9.0      |
| 2036/37 (1979/80) | 124221           | 40159  | 164380 | 3.2      |
| 2037/38 (1980/81) | 120104           | 44738  | 164842 | 0.3      |
| 2038/39 (1981/82) | 111333           | 54610  | 165943 | 0.7      |
| 2039/40 (1982/83) | 126448           | 49655  | 176103 | 6.1      |
| 2040/41 (1983/84) | 132936           | 53586  | 186522 | 5.9      |
| 2041/42 (1984/85) | 107647           | 56899  | 164546 | -11.8    |
| 2042/43 (1985/86) | 148144           | 56250  | 204394 | 24.2     |
| 2043/44 (1986/87) | 181136           | 57225  | 238361 | 16.6     |
| 2044/45 (1987/88) | 191587           | 67416  | 259003 | 8.6      |
| 2045/46 (1988/89) | 194979           | 53474  | 248453 | -4.1     |
| 2046/47 (1989/90) | 198128           | 48233  | 246361 | -0.8     |
| 2047/48 (1990/91) | 187821           | 82686  | 270507 | 9.8      |

Fiscal Year means July 16 – July 15 of the respective year.

# TOURIST ARRIVALS BY SEX

## 1962-1991

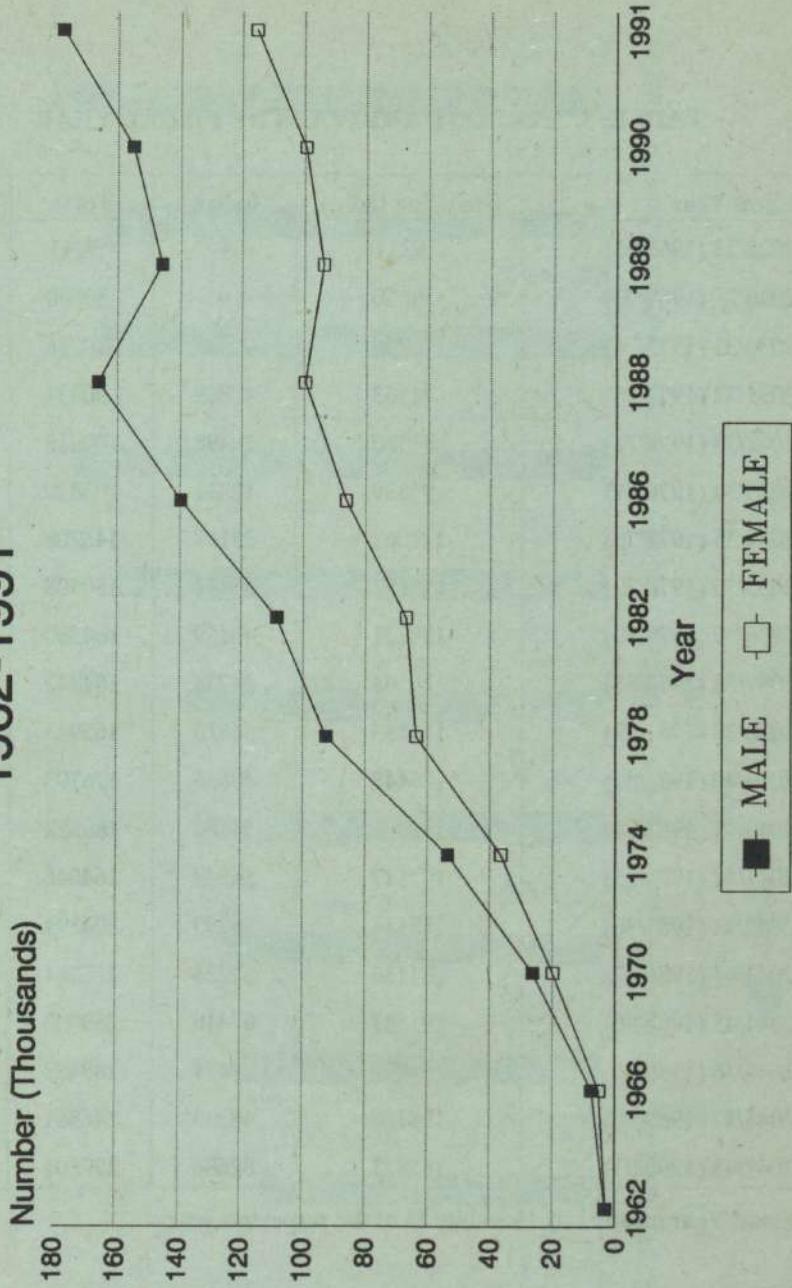


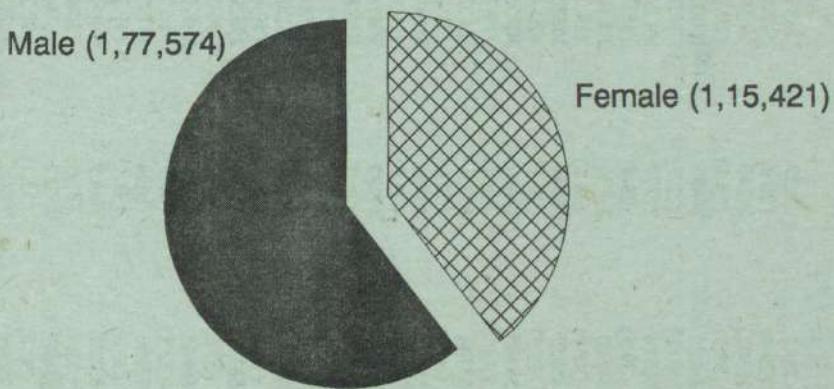
TABLE 6. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY AGE &amp; SEX 1962-1991

| Year     | Sex      |         | Total    | Age Groups |          |         |        |           |
|----------|----------|---------|----------|------------|----------|---------|--------|-----------|
|          | Male     | Female  |          | 1-15       | 16-30    | 31-45   | 46-60  | 61 & Over |
| 1962     | 3231     | 2948    | 6179     | -          | -        | -       | -      | -         |
| (52.3)   | (47.7)   | (100.0) | 12567    | 2553       | 3697     | 2627    | 2197   | 1493      |
| 1966     | 7500     | 5067    | (100.0)  | (20.3)     | (29.4)   | (20.9)  | (17.5) | (11.9)    |
| (59.7)   | (40.3)   | (100.0) | 45970    | 1613       | 16302    | 11240   | 9559   | 7256      |
| 1970     | 26157    | 19813   | (56.9)   | (43.1)     | (100.0)  | (3.5)   | (35.5) | (15.7)    |
| (53.4)   | (46.6)   | (100.0) | 36384    | 89838      | 2605     | 36025   | 24885  | 9523      |
| 1974     | 53454    | 36584   | (59.5)   | (40.5)     | (100.0)  | (2.9)   | (40.1) | (10.6)    |
| (55.7)   | (44.3)   | (100.0) | 36699    | 92440      | 2958     | 36514   | 27177  | 8967      |
| 1975     | 55741    | (39.7)  | (60.3)   | (100.0)    | (3.2)    | (39.5)  | (29.4) | (9.7)     |
| (61698)  | (43.1)   | (100.0) | 43410    | 105108     | 4204     | 39310   | 29536  | 20286     |
| 1976     | (58.7)   | (41.3)  | (58.7)   | (41.3)     | (100.0)  | (4.0)   | (37.4) | (11.2)    |
| (75657)  | (53672)  | (100.0) | 53672    | 129329     | 4656     | 45912   | 36341  | 26383     |
| 1977     | (58.5)   | (41.5)  | (58.5)   | (41.5)     | (100.0)  | (3.6)   | (35.5) | (10.4)    |
| (92581)  | (63542)  | (100.0) | 156123   | 5933       | 56985    | 44807   | 30756  | 17642     |
| 1978     | (59.3)   | (40.7)  | (59.3)   | (40.7)     | (100.0)  | (3.8)   | (36.5) | (11.3)    |
| (97310)  | (64966)  | (100.0) | 162276   | 7140       | 58744    | 48358   | 31157  | 16877     |
| 1980     | (60.0)   | (40.0)  | (60.0)   | (40.0)     | (100.0)  | (4.4)   | (36.2) | (10.4)    |
| (100006) | (62891)  | (100.0) | 162897   | 6914       | 59724    | 48786   | 31544  | 15929     |
| 1981     | (61.4)   | (38.6)  | (61.4)   | (38.6)     | (100.0)  | (4.2)   | (36.7) | (9.8)     |
| (99332)  | (62337)  | (100.0) | 161169   | 8154       | 50988    | 47377   | 30414  | 24736     |
| 1982     | (61.4)   | (38.6)  | (61.4)   | (38.6)     | (100.0)  | (5.1)   | (31.5) | (15.3)    |
| (108504) | (66944)  | (100.0) | 175448   | 86556      | 61438    | 55638   | 33951  | 15765     |
| 1983     | (61.8)   | (38.2)  | (61.8)   | (38.2)     | (100.0)  | (4.9)   | (35.0) | (9.0)     |
| (111405) | (68000)  | (100.0) | 179405   | 10018      | 60638    | 56498   | 35140  | 17111     |
| 1984     | (62.1)   | (37.9)  | (62.1)   | (37.9)     | (100.0)  | (5.6)   | (33.8) | (9.5)     |
| (115757) | (60877)  | (100.0) | 176634   | 15274      | 66334    | 52820   | 29620  | 12586     |
| 1985     | (65.5)   | (34.5)  | (65.5)   | (34.5)     | (100.0)  | (8.6)   | (37.6) | (7.1)     |
| (113563) | (67426)  | (100.0) | 180989   | 9497       | 58861    | 61528   | 33520  | 17583     |
| 1986     | (62.7)   | (37.3)  | (62.7)   | (37.3)     | (100.0)  | (5.3)   | (32.5) | (9.7)     |
| (136967) | (86364)  | (100.0) | 223331   | 12243      | 73656    | 71694   | 42707  | 23031     |
| 1987     | (61.3)   | (38.7)  | (61.3)   | (38.7)     | (100.0)  | (5.3)   | (33.0) | (10.3)    |
| (152493) | (95587)  | (100.0) | 248080   | 13289      | 83321    | 78969   | 46648  | 25853     |
| 1988     | (61.5)   | (38.5)  | (61.5)   | (38.5)     | (100.0)  | (5.4)   | (33.6) | (10.4)    |
| (166276) | (99667)  | (100.0) | 265943   | 15668      | 86047    | 85582   | 51044  | 27602     |
| 1989     | (62.5)   | (37.5)  | (62.5)   | (37.5)     | (100.0)  | (5.9)   | (32.4) | (10.3)    |
| (146040) | (93905)  | (100.0) | 239945   | 10332      | 78099    | 77975   | 47052  | 26487     |
| 1990     | (60.9)   | (39.1)  | (60.9)   | (39.1)     | (100.0)  | (4.3)   | (32.6) | (11.0)    |
| (155311) | (99574)  | (100.0) | 254885   | 10620      | 85903    | 82292   | 49388  | 26682     |
| 1991     | (60.9)   | (39.1)  | (61.542) | (39.4)     | (292995) | (17174) | (32.3) | (10.4)    |
| (177574) | (115421) | (100.0) | (39.4)   | (100.0)    | (292995) | (94539) | (32.3) | (10.3)    |
|          | (60.6)   |         |          |            | (100.0)  | (33.0)  | (32.3) | (10.3)    |

Figures inside parenthesis represent percentage of the total.

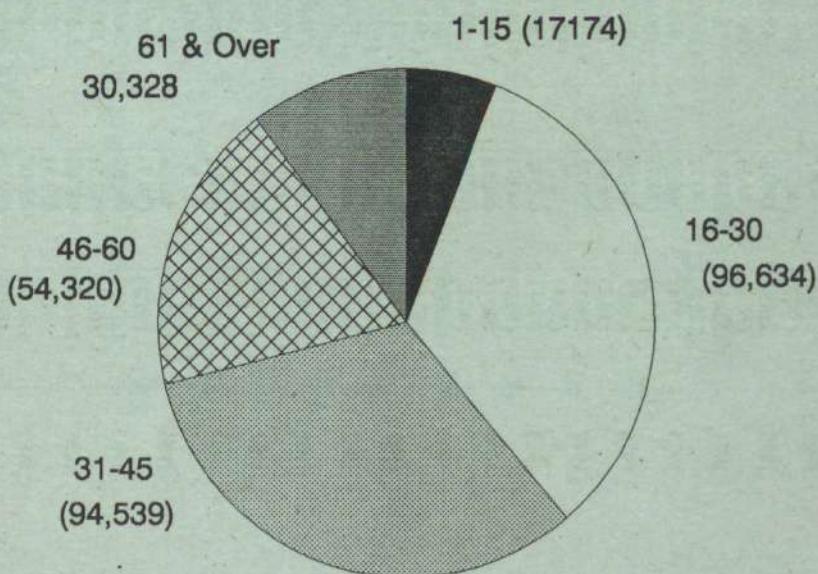
# TOURIST ARRIVAL BY SEX

1991



# TOURIST ARRIVAL BY AGE

1991



**TABLE: 7. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY AGE GROUPS & SEX  
(MONTHLY) 1991**

| Month     | Sex              |                  | Age Groups     |                 |                 |                 |                 | Total           |
|-----------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|           | Male             | Female           | 1-15 yrs.      | 16-30 yrs.      | 31-45 yrs.      | 46-60 yrs.      | 61 & over       |                 |
| January   | 10990<br>(61.3)  | 6927<br>(38.7)   | 876<br>(4.9)   | 5737<br>(32.0)  | 5846<br>(32.6)  | 3395<br>(19.0)  | 2063<br>(11.5)  | 17917<br>(100)  |
| February  | 11788<br>(60.8)  | 7594<br>(39.2)   | 664<br>(3.4)   | 7202<br>(37.2)  | 6092<br>(31.4)  | 3308<br>(17.1)  | 2116<br>(10.9)  | 19382<br>(100)  |
| March     | 15234<br>(60.2)  | 10089<br>(39.8)  | 1069<br>(4.2)  | 9227<br>(36.4)  | 7819<br>(30.9)  | 4663<br>(18.4)  | 2545<br>(10.1)  | 25323<br>(100)  |
| April     | 14469<br>(61.0)  | 9252<br>(39.0)   | 1075<br>(4.5)  | 8222<br>(34.7)  | 7523<br>(31.7)  | 4544<br>(19.2)  | 2357<br>(9.9)   | 23721<br>(100)  |
| May       | 13645<br>(62.2)  | 8307<br>(37.8)   | 2961<br>(13.5) | 6113<br>(27.8)  | 7328<br>(33.4)  | 3700<br>(16.9)  | 1850<br>(8.4)   | 21952<br>(100)  |
| June      | 12536<br>(63.3)  | 7272<br>(36.7)   | 2983<br>(15.1) | 5884<br>(29.7)  | 6400<br>(32.3)  | 3111<br>(15.7)  | 1430<br>(7.2)   | 19808<br>(100)  |
| July      | 12105<br>(62.5)  | 7257<br>(37.5)   | 1363<br>(7.0)  | 6617<br>(34.2)  | 6707<br>(34.6)  | 3148<br>(16.3)  | 1527<br>(7.9)   | 19362<br>(100)  |
| August    | 14714<br>(60.2)  | 9715<br>(39.8)   | 1123<br>(4.6)  | 8223<br>(33.7)  | 8870<br>(36.3)  | 4362<br>(17.9)  | 1851<br>(7.6)   | 24429<br>(100)  |
| September | 14607<br>(62.9)  | 8617<br>(37.1)   | 821<br>(3.5)   | 8382<br>(36.1)  | 7579<br>(32.7)  | 4212<br>(18.1)  | 2230<br>(9.6)   | 23224<br>(100)  |
| October   | 23125<br>(58.8)  | 16214<br>(41.2)  | 1733<br>(4.4)  | 13029<br>(33.1) | 12131<br>(30.8) | 7857<br>(20.0)  | 4589<br>(11.7)  | 39339<br>(100)  |
| November  | 19053<br>(58.6)  | 13454<br>(41.4)  | 953<br>(2.9)   | 9639<br>(29.7)  | 9848<br>(30.3)  | 7100<br>(21.8)  | 4967<br>(15.3)  | 32507<br>(100)  |
| December  | 15308<br>(58.8)  | 10723<br>(41.2)  | 1553<br>(6.0)  | 8359<br>(32.1)  | 8396<br>(32.2)  | 4920<br>(18.9)  | 2803<br>(10.8)  | 26031<br>(100)  |
| Total     | 177574<br>(60.6) | 115421<br>(39.4) | 17174<br>(5.9) | 96634<br>(33.0) | 94539<br>(32.3) | 54320<br>(18.5) | 30328<br>(10.3) | 292995<br>(100) |

Figures inside parenthesis represent percentage of the total.

# TOURIST ARRIVAL BY PURPOSE OF VISIT, 1991

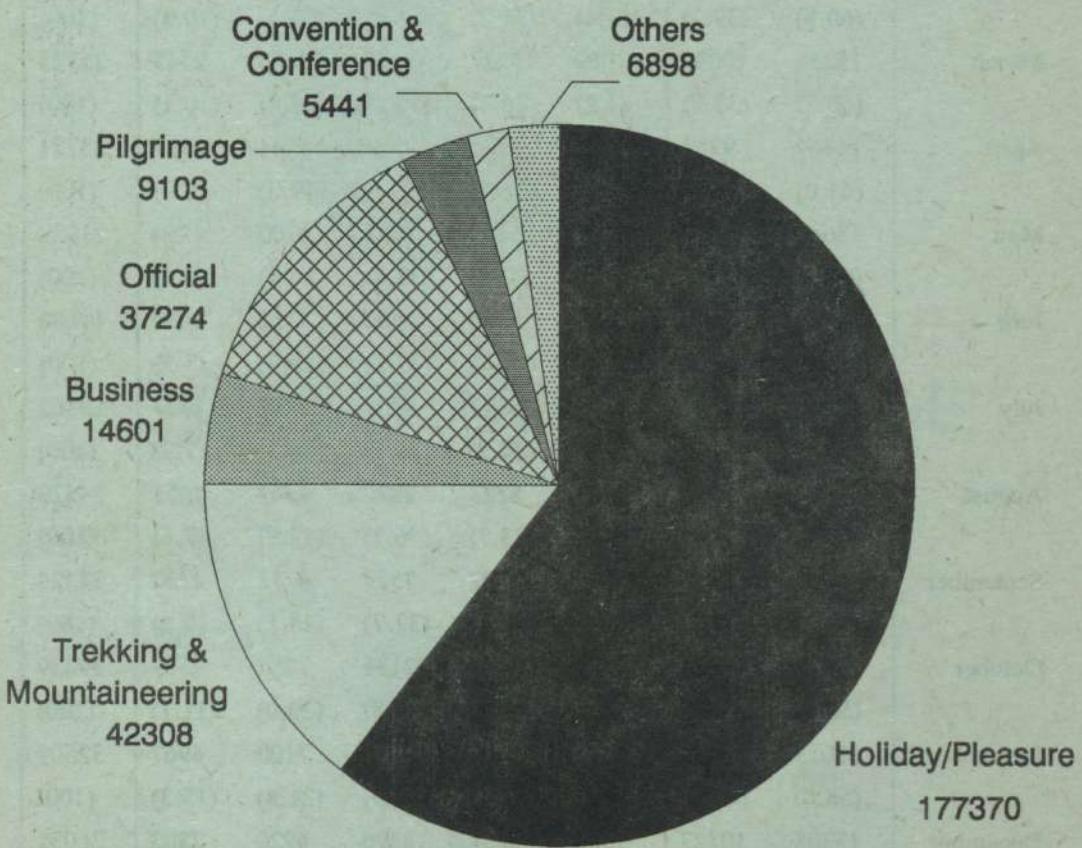


TABLE: 8. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY PURPOSE OF VISIT 1962 - 1991

| Year | Holiday/<br>Pleasure | Trekking &<br>Mountaineering | Business       | Pilgri-<br>mage | Official        | Conv./<br>Conf. | Others        | Total           |
|------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1962 | -                    | -                            | -              | -               | -               | -               | -             | 6179            |
|      | -                    | -                            | -              | -               | -               | -               | -             | (100)           |
| 1966 | 10963<br>(87.3)      | 8<br>-                       | 327<br>(2.6)   | -               | 907<br>(7.2)    | -               | 362<br>(2.9)  | 12567<br>(100)  |
| 1970 | 41881<br>(91.1)      | 556<br>(1.2)                 | 918<br>(2.0)   | -               | 1528<br>(3.3)   | -               | 1087<br>(2.4) | 45970<br>(100)  |
| 1974 | 67748<br>(75.4)      | 11710<br>(13.0)              | 3896<br>(4.4)  | -               | 3707<br>(4.1)   | -               | 2777<br>(3.1) | 89838<br>(100)  |
| 1975 | 70124<br>(75.9)      | 12587<br>(13.6)              | 4911<br>(5.3)  | -               | 4227<br>(4.6)   | -               | 591<br>(0.6)  | 92440<br>(100)  |
| 1976 | 82596<br>(78.6)      | 11706<br>(11.1)              | 4974<br>(4.7)  | -               | 4189<br>(4.0)   | -               | 1643<br>(1.6) | 105108<br>(100) |
| 1977 | 106401<br>(82.3)     | 13382<br>(10.4)              | 4532<br>(3.5)  | -               | 4201<br>(3.2)   | -               | 813<br>(0.6)  | 129329<br>(100) |
| 1978 | 124465<br>(79.7)     | 17304<br>(11.1)              | 6642<br>(4.3)  | -               | 5660<br>(3.6)   | -               | 2052<br>(1.3) | 156123<br>(100) |
| 1979 | 128811<br>(79.4)     | 18270<br>(11.3)              | 6381<br>(3.9)  | -               | 5495<br>(3.4)   | -               | 3319<br>(2.0) | 162276<br>(100) |
| 1980 | 130600<br>(80.2)     | 19302<br>(11.8)              | 5491<br>(3.4)  | -               | 4654<br>(2.9)   | -               | 2850<br>(1.7) | 162897<br>(100) |
| 1981 | 127709<br>(79.0)     | 21668<br>(13.4)              | 6379<br>(3.9)  | -               | 5674<br>(3.5)   | -               | 239<br>(0.2)  | 161669<br>(100) |
| 1982 | 136693<br>(77.9)     | 23507<br>(13.4)              | 7374<br>(4.2)  | -               | 7166<br>(4.1)   | -               | 708<br>(0.4)  | 175448<br>(100) |
| 1983 | 132350<br>(73.8)     | 24198<br>(13.5)              | 9801<br>(5.5)  | -               | 8479<br>(4.7)   | -               | 4577<br>(2.5) | 179405<br>(100) |
| 1984 | 140592<br>(79.6)     | 15010<br>(8.5)               | 8137<br>(4.6)  | -               | 9399<br>(5.3)   | -               | 3496<br>(2.0) | 176634<br>(100) |
| 1985 | 128217<br>(70.8)     | 28707<br>(15.9)              | 10416<br>(5.8) | -               | 9230<br>(5.1)   | -               | 4419<br>(2.4) | 180989<br>(100) |
| 1986 | 163958<br>(73.4)     | 33609<br>(15.0)              | 10863<br>(4.9) | -               | 8825<br>(4.0)   | -               | 6076<br>(2.7) | 223331<br>(100) |
| 1987 | 184979<br>(74.6)     | 36164<br>(14.6)              | 11781<br>(4.7) | -               | 8882<br>(3.6)   | -               | 6274<br>(2.5) | 248080<br>(100) |
| 1988 | 200775<br>(75.5)     | 36937<br>(13.9)              | 12008<br>(4.5) | -               | 9781<br>(3.7)   | -               | 6442<br>(2.4) | 265943<br>(100) |
| 1989 | 180973<br>(75.4)     | 40093<br>(16.7)              | 2630<br>(1.1)  | -               | 12275<br>(5.1)  | -               | 3974<br>(1.7) | 239945<br>(100) |
| 1990 | 161839<br>(63.5)     | 39999<br>(15.7)              | 11728<br>(4.6) | 6713<br>(2.6)   | 26578<br>(10.4) | 2838<br>(1.1)   | 5190<br>(2.1) | 254885<br>(100) |
| 1991 | 177370<br>(60.5)     | 42308<br>(14.4)              | 14601<br>(5.0) | 9103<br>(3.1)   | 37274<br>(12.7) | 5441<br>(1.9)   | 6898<br>(2.4) | 292995<br>(100) |

Figures in parenthesis represent percentage of the total

TABLE: 9. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY PURPOSE OF VISIT &amp; MONTHS 1991

| Purpose of visit          | Jan.             | Feb.             | Mar.             | Apr.             | May              | Jun.             | Jul.             | Aug.             | Sep.             | Oct.             | Nov.             | Dec.             | Total             |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Holiday/Pleasure          | 10575<br>(59.0)  | 11848<br>(61.1)  | 15046<br>(59.4)  | 13752<br>(57.9)  | 14709<br>(67.0)  | 13054<br>(65.9)  | 12645<br>(65.3)  | 17060<br>(69.8)  | 13233<br>(57.0)  | 21401<br>(54.4)  | 17571<br>(54.1)  | 16476<br>(63.3)  | 177370<br>(60.5)  |
| Trekking &                | 2064             | 2643             | 5417             | 3912             | 1320             | 726              | 940              | 1467             | 3886             | 10397            | 6298             | 3238             | 42308             |
| Mountaineering            | (11.5)           | (13.6)           | (21.4)           | (16.5)           | (6.0)            | (3.7)            | (4.9)            | (6.0)            | (16.7)           | (26.4)           | (19.4)           | (12.4)           | (14.4)            |
| Business                  | 1073             | 1063             | 1085             | 1158             | 1202             | 1225             | 1458             | 1149             | 1312             | 1414             | 1353             | 1109             | 14601             |
| Pilgrimage                | (6.0)            | (5.5)            | (4.3)            | (4.9)            | (5.5)            | (6.2)            | (7.5)            | (4.7)            | (5.6)            | (3.6)            | (4.2)            | (4.3)            | (5.0)             |
| Official                  | 722              | 708              | 680              | 810              | 617              | 629              | 488              | 826              | 544              | 849              | 1406             | 824              | 9103              |
| Convention/<br>conference | (4.0)            | (3.7)            | (2.7)            | (3.4)            | (2.8)            | (3.2)            | (2.5)            | (3.4)            | (2.3)            | (2.2)            | (4.3)            | (3.2)            | (3.1)             |
| Others                    | 2473             | 2284             | 2292             | 3120             | 3044             | 3149             | 2764             | 3100             | 3175             | 4130             | 4517             | 3226             | 37274             |
| Total                     | 17917<br>(100.0) | 19382<br>(100.0) | 25323<br>(100.0) | 23721<br>(100.0) | 21952<br>(100.0) | 19808<br>(100.0) | 19362<br>(100.0) | 24429<br>(100.0) | 23224<br>(100.0) | 39339<br>(100.0) | 32507<br>(100.0) | 26031<br>(100.0) | 292995<br>(100.0) |

Figures inside parenthesis represent percentage of the total

**TABLE: 10. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY PURPOSE OF VISIT &  
MAJOR NATIONALITIES 1991**

| Nationality  | Holiday/<br>Pleasure | Trekking &<br>Mountaineering | Business     | Pilgrimage  | Official     | Conv./Conf. | Others      | Total         |
|--------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| Australia    | 4565                 | 2724                         | 282          | 123         | 394          | 68          | 133         | 8289          |
| Austria      | 1649                 | 605                          | 93           | 34          | 179          | 19          | 29          | 2608          |
| Canada       | 2813                 | 1287                         | 204          | 71          | 385          | 54          | 85          | 4899          |
| Denmark      | 1563                 | 650                          | 104          | 31          | 329          | 13          | 90          | 2780          |
| France       | 11547                | 3895                         | 447          | 258         | 1277         | 136         | 546         | 18106         |
| Germany      | 11853                | 5017                         | 739          | 353         | 1446         | 150         | 339         | 18987         |
| India        | 56276                | 2516                         | 7084         | 3985        | 16921        | 3436        | 2288        | 92506         |
| Italy        | 8876                 | 1272                         | 213          | 134         | 1049         | 77          | 107         | 11728         |
| Japan        | 10939                | 2434                         | 912          | 426         | 2771         | 137         | 255         | 17874         |
| Netherland   | 4098                 | 1465                         | 166          | 49          | 532          | 27          | 154         | 6491          |
| Spain        | 5054                 | 681                          | 69           | 72          | 400          | 28          | 43          | 6347          |
| Switzerland  | 3210                 | 1360                         | 169          | 82          | 474          | 45          | 77          | 5417          |
| U.S.A        | 10665                | 4597                         | 778          | 414         | 1873         | 177         | 624         | 19128         |
| U.K          | 15590                | 5768                         | 874          | 260         | 1849         | 154         | 473         | 24968         |
| Others       | 28672                | 8037                         | 2467         | 2811        | 7395         | 920         | 1655        | 51957         |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>177370</b>        | <b>42308</b>                 | <b>14601</b> | <b>9103</b> | <b>37274</b> | <b>5441</b> | <b>6898</b> | <b>292995</b> |

TABLE 11. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY MAJOR NATIONALITIES 1962-1991

| Nationality | 1962   | 1966   | 1970   | 1974   | 1975   | 1976   | 1977   | 1978   | 1979   | 1980   | 1981   | 1982   | 1983   | 1984   | 1985   | 1986   | 1987   | 1988   | 1989   | 1990   | 1991   |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Australia   | 97     | 332    | 2229   | 4377   | 5296   | 6588   | 7265   | 7460   | 7500   | 6198   | 5864   | 6598   | 8151   | 4512   | 8917   | 11072  | 11056  | 11006  | 11570  | 10249  | 8289   |
|             | (1.6)  | (2.6)  | (4.8)  | (4.9)  | (5.7)  | (6.3)  | (5.6)  | (4.8)  | (4.6)  | (3.8)  | (3.6)  | (3.8)  | (4.5)  | (2.5)  | (4.9)  | (5.0)  | (4.5)  | (4.1)  | (4.8)  | (4.0)  | (2.8)  |
| Austria     | 36     | 93     | 512    | 1674   | 1551   | 1838   | 2003   | 2079   | 2199   | 1931   | 2001   | 2165   | 2234   | 1283   | 1821   | 2791   | 2635   | 3288   | 2866   | 2624   | 2608   |
|             | (0.6)  | (0.8)  | (1.1)  | (1.9)  | (1.7)  | (1.8)  | (1.6)  | (1.3)  | (1.4)  | (1.2)  | (1.2)  | (1.2)  | (1.2)  | (0.7)  | (1.0)  | (1.0)  | (1.2)  | (1.1)  | (1.2)  | (1.0)  | (0.9)  |
| Canada      | 113    | 294    | 1512   | 2047   | 1998   | 2358   | 2951   | 3041   | 3172   | 2736   | 3005   | 3216   | 2938   | 2938   | 3517   | 4398   | 5021   | 4840   | 5152   | 4917   | 4899   |
|             | (1.8)  | (2.3)  | (3.3)  | (2.3)  | (2.2)  | (2.2)  | (2.3)  | (2.0)  | (2.0)  | (1.7)  | (1.9)  | (1.8)  | (1.7)  | (1.7)  | (1.9)  | (1.7)  | (2.0)  | (2.0)  | (1.8)  | (2.2)  | (1.9)  |
| Denmark     | 39     | 306    | 1192   | 1663   | 1158   | 1085   | 1292   | 1746   | 1827   | 1598   | 1449   | 1705   | 2101   | 1524   | 1716   | 2257   | 2474   | 2836   | 2609   | 2840   | 2780   |
|             | (0.6)  | (2.4)  | (2.6)  | (1.8)  | (1.2)  | (1.0)  | (1.0)  | (1.1)  | (1.1)  | (1.0)  | (0.9)  | (1.0)  | (1.0)  | (0.9)  | (1.0)  | (1.0)  | (1.0)  | (1.0)  | (1.1)  | (1.1)  | (1.0)  |
| France      | 528    | 1144   | 5280   | 7927   | 8662   | 11900  | 15008  | 15432  | 17671  | 18093  | 15850  | 16641  | 11521  | 12437  | 11117  | 15117  | 16184  | 15446  | 17435  | 19909  | 18106  |
|             | (8.5)  | (9.1)  | (11.5) | (8.8)  | (9.4)  | (11.3) | (11.6) | (9.9)  | (10.9) | (11.1) | (9.8)  | (9.4)  | (6.4)  | (7.0)  | (6.1)  | (6.8)  | (6.5)  | (5.8)  | (7.3)  | (7.8)  | (6.2)  |
| Germany     | 374    | 1103   | 4600   | 9704   | 9431   | 9157   | 10921  | 12908  | 12679  | 13699  | 14427  | 13155  | 12772  | 10715  | 12341  | 15636  | 16794  | 19865  | 18309  | 18565  | 19897  |
|             | (6.0)  | (8.8)  | (10.0) | (10.8) | (10.2) | (8.7)  | (8.4)  | (8.3)  | (7.8)  | (8.4)  | (8.9)  | (7.5)  | (7.1)  | (6.1)  | (6.8)  | (7.0)  | (7.5)  | (7.6)  | (7.3)  | (7.3)  | (6.8)  |
| India       | -      | -      | -      | 17237  | 17881  | 19339  | 23052  | 30487  | 37523  | 40692  | 48975  | 54201  | 50102  | 58717  | 53880  | 55195  | 58964  | 72058  | 43284  | 59764  | 92506  |
|             | -      | -      | -      | (19.2) | (19.3) | (18.4) | (17.8) | (19.5) | (23.1) | (24.9) | (30.3) | (30.9) | (27.9) | (33.2) | (29.8) | (24.7) | (23.8) | (27.1) | (18.0) | (23.4) | (31.6) |
| Italy       | 71     | 133    | 1468   | 2995   | 3638   | 4045   | 5258   | 7205   | 5975   | 7693   | 5004   | 6829   | 7819   | 4714   | 6420   | 9474   | 10567  | 11719  | 13041  | 11952  | 11728  |
|             | (1.2)  | (1.1)  | (3.2)  | (3.3)  | (3.9)  | (3.8)  | (4.1)  | (4.6)  | (4.6)  | (4.7)  | (3.7)  | (3.1)  | (3.9)  | (4.4)  | (2.7)  | (3.6)  | (4.2)  | (4.3)  | (4.4)  | (5.4)  | (4.0)  |
| Japan       | 147    | 289    | 2314   | 5362   | 5921   | 6732   | 9286   | 10478  | 11680  | 11684  | 10025  | 9488   | 10561  | 7439   | 10447  | 12133  | 16280  | 17324  | 18012  | 15021  | 17874  |
|             | (2.4)  | (2.3)  | (5.0)  | (6.0)  | (6.4)  | (6.4)  | (7.4)  | (7.2)  | (6.7)  | (7.2)  | (6.2)  | (5.4)  | (5.9)  | (4.2)  | (5.8)  | (5.4)  | (6.6)  | (6.5)  | (7.5)  | (5.9)  | (6.1)  |
| Netherlands | 62     | 25     | 718    | 1611   | 1706   | 2536   | 2341   | 2960   | 3139   | 3335   | 2745   | 2867   | 2975   | 3907   | 3126   | 4372   | 5188   | 4931   | 5300   | 5972   | 6491   |
|             | (1.0)  | (0.2)  | (1.6)  | (1.8)  | (1.9)  | (2.4)  | (1.8)  | (1.9)  | (2.0)  | (1.9)  | (2.0)  | (1.7)  | (1.6)  | (1.7)  | (2.2)  | (2.0)  | (2.1)  | (1.9)  | (2.2)  | (2.3)  | (2.2)  |
| Spain       | 10     | 7      | 175    | 854    | 1027   | 2084   | 3251   | 5003   | 5252   | 5487   | 3002   | 3995   | 3213   | 3101   | 2651   | 4229   | 5264   | 6599   | 8113   | 8515   | 6347   |
|             | (0.2)  | (0.0)  | (0.4)  | (1.0)  | (1.1)  | (2.0)  | (2.5)  | (3.2)  | (3.3)  | (3.4)  | (1.9)  | (2.3)  | (1.8)  | (1.5)  | (1.9)  | (2.1)  | (2.5)  | (3.4)  | (3.4)  | (2.2)  |        |
| Switzerland | 180    | 296    | 1421   | 2941   | 2754   | 2733   | 3129   | 3404   | 3056   | 3331   | 3580   | 4195   | 4219   | 3594   | 3903   | 5298   | 5374   | 5774   | 5375   | 5278   | 5417   |
|             | (2.9)  | (2.4)  | (3.1)  | (3.3)  | (3.0)  | (2.6)  | (2.4)  | (2.2)  | (1.9)  | (2.0)  | (2.2)  | (2.4)  | (2.3)  | (2.0)  | (2.2)  | (2.4)  | (2.1)  | (2.2)  | (2.1)  | (1.8)  |        |
| U.S.A.      | 3582   | 5505   | 14346  | 15114  | 13551  | 14394  | 17183  | 20504  | 18555  | 15081  | 14077  | 16796  | 19162  | 18627  | 19371  | 23553  | 26474  | 25525  | 22893  | 21426  | 19128  |
|             | (58.0) | (43.8) | (31.2) | (16.8) | (14.7) | (13.7) | (13.3) | (13.1) | (11.4) | (9.3)  | (8.7)  | (9.6)  | (10.7) | (10.5) | (10.7) | (10.5) | (10.7) | (9.6)  | (9.6)  | (8.4)  | (6.5)  |
| U.K.        | 550    | 1574   | 5211   | 7685   | 8346   | 9210   | 9452   | 10602  | 11231  | 10359  | 10471  | 11923  | 13753  | 13188  | 13976  | 17740  | 18814  | 19969  | 21660  | 23877  | 24968  |
|             | (8.9)  | (12.5) | (11.3) | (8.5)  | (9.0)  | (8.8)  | (7.3)  | (6.8)  | (6.9)  | (6.4)  | (6.5)  | (6.8)  | (7.7)  | (7.5)  | (7.7)  | (7.6)  | (7.5)  | (9.0)  | (9.4)  | (8.5)  |        |
| Others      | 390    | 1466   | 4992   | 8647   | 9520   | 11109  | 16937  | 22814  | 20817  | 20980  | 21194  | 21674  | 27850  | 29938  | 27786  | 40066  | 46991  | 44763  | 44326  | 43976  | 51957  |
| Total       | 6179   | 12567  | 45970  | 89838  | 92440  | 105108 | 129329 | 156123 | 162276 | 162897 | 16169  | 175448 | 179405 | 176634 | 180989 | 223331 | 248080 | 265943 | 239945 | 254885 | 292995 |
|             | (100)  | (100)  | (100)  | (100)  | (100)  | (100)  | (100)  | (100)  | (100)  | (100)  | (100)  | (100)  | (100)  | (100)  | (100)  | (100)  | (100)  | (100)  | (100)  | (100)  |        |

Figures inside parenthesis represent percentage of the total.

TABLE: 12. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY NATIONALITIES &amp; MONTHS 1991

| Nationality                  | Total N | 1990 % | Total N | 1991 % | Breakdown of Arrivals 1991 |      |       |      |      |      | Oct. | Nov.  | Dec. |       |       |      |
|------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------------------------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|
|                              |         |        |         |        | Jan.                       | Feb. | Mar.  | Apr. | May  | Jun. | July |       |      |       |       |      |
| <b>North America</b>         |         |        |         |        |                            |      |       |      |      |      |      |       |      |       |       |      |
| Canada                       | 4917    | 1.9    | 4899    | 1.7    | 355                        | 403  | 641   | 434  | 250  | 195  | 242  | 225   | 310  | 769   | 635   | 440  |
| U.S.A.                       | 21426   | 8.4    | 19128   | 6.5    | 1349                       | 1299 | 1631  | 1624 | 1128 | 872  | 942  | 952   | 1636 | 3164  | 2755  | 1776 |
| Sub-Total                    | 26343   | 10.3   | 24027   | 8.2    | 1704                       | 1702 | 2272  | 2058 | 1378 | 1067 | 1184 | 1177  | 1946 | 3933  | 3390  | 2216 |
| <b>South/Central America</b> |         |        |         |        |                            |      |       |      |      |      |      |       |      |       |       |      |
| Argentina                    | 174     | 0.0    | 225     | 0.1    | 45                         | 24   | 16    | 11   | 9    | 24   | 10   | 10    | 28   | 27    | 11    | 10   |
| Brazil                       | 720     | 0.3    | 699     | 0.2    | 87                         | 53   | 25    | 31   | 65   | 25   | 69   | 46    | 83   | 94    | 63    | 58   |
| Mexico                       | 503     | 0.2    | 608     | 0.2    | 13                         | 10   | 28    | 64   | 48   | 57   | 33   | 67    | 40   | 129   | 51    | 68   |
| Others                       | 475     | 0.2    | 670     | 0.2    | 39                         | 36   | 33    | 48   | 89   | 28   | 41   | 22    | 79   | 139   | 79    | 37   |
| Sub-Total                    | 1872    | 0.7    | 2202    | 0.7    | 184                        | 123  | 102   | 154  | 211  | 134  | 153  | 145   | 230  | 389   | 204   | 173  |
| <b>Western Europe</b>        |         |        |         |        |                            |      |       |      |      |      |      |       |      |       |       |      |
| Austria                      | 2624    | 1.0    | 2608    | 0.9    | 180                        | 265  | 267   | 259  | 99   | 32   | 133  | 142   | 160  | 393   | 476   | 202  |
| Belgium                      | 3147    | 1.2    | 3438    | 1.2    | 206                        | 172  | 300   | 261  | 205  | 59   | 382  | 305   | 250  | 488   | 574   | 236  |
| Denmark                      | 2840    | 1.1    | 2780    | 1.0    | 201                        | 232  | 425   | 272  | 145  | 84   | 187  | 120   | 208  | 503   | 247   | 156  |
| Finland                      | 1289    | 0.5    | 1526    | 0.5    | 79                         | 128  | 123   | 114  | 64   | 124  | 60   | 108   | 118  | 265   | 155   | 188  |
| France                       | 1909    | 7.8    | 18106   | 6.2    | 1162                       | 1443 | 1391  | 1526 | 710  | 384  | 1178 | 2083  | 1216 | 3096  | 2643  | 1274 |
| Germany                      | 18565   | 7.3    | 19897   | 6.8    | 1213                       | 1811 | 2909  | 1469 | 883  | 475  | 749  | 924   | 1353 | 3741  | 2795  | 1575 |
| Greece & Cyprus              | 735     | 0.3    | 677     | 0.2    | 35                         | 18   | 39    | 116  | 17   | 36   | 31   | 56    | 119  | 46    | 46    | 118  |
| Ireland                      | 1110    | 0.4    | 1217    | 0.4    | 66                         | 86   | 145   | 137  | 42   | 37   | 73   | 52    | 95   | 211   | 193   | 80   |
| Italy                        | 11952   | 4.7    | 11728   | 4.0    | 885                        | 341  | 404   | 646  | 295  | 176  | 900  | 3422  | 996  | 1414  | 1007  | 1242 |
| Netherlands                  | 5972    | 2.3    | 6491    | 2.2    | 349                        | 423  | 501   | 486  | 179  | 139  | 446  | 377   | 706  | 1477  | 860   | 548  |
| Norway                       | 1162    | 0.5    | 1333    | 0.5    | 94                         | 157  | 159   | 122  | 56   | 60   | 91   | 74    | 112  | 184   | 130   | 94   |
| Spain                        | 8515    | 3.3    | 6347    | 2.2    | 157                        | 68   | 274   | 141  | 344  | 67   | 511  | 2206  | 908  | 953   | 504   | 214  |
| Sweden                       | 2686    | 1.1    | 2339    | 0.8    | 198                        | 218  | 277   | 267  | 96   | 35   | 84   | 76    | 167  | 353   | 343   | 225  |
| Switzerland                  | 5278    | 2.1    | 5417    | 1.8    | 429                        | 431  | 545   | 469  | 265  | 129  | 257  | 277   | 451  | 999   | 812   | 353  |
| U.K.                         | 23877   | 9.4    | 24968   | 8.5    | 1349                       | 1992 | 3078  | 2430 | 1036 | 778  | 1274 | 1443  | 2023 | 3817  | 3539  | 2209 |
| Others                       | 1089    | 0.4    | 1553    | 0.5    | 67                         | 66   | 103   | 123  | 62   | 62   | 184  | 219   | 113  | 173   | 116   | 265  |
| Sub-Total                    | 110750  | 43.5   | 110425  | 37.7   | 6670                       | 7851 | 10940 | 8838 | 4498 | 2677 | 6540 | 11884 | 8995 | 18113 | 14440 | 8979 |

TABLE: 12. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY NATIONALITIES & MONTHS 1991 (CONTD.)

| Nationality                    | 1990   |       | 1991    |       | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | Jun.  | July  | Aug.  | Sep.  | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  |  |
|--------------------------------|--------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
|                                | Total  | N %   | Total N | %     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| <u>Eastern Europe</u>          |        |       |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Czechoslovakia                 | 185    | 0.1   | 355     | 0.1   | 15    | 17    | 11    | 10    | 6     | 2     | 10    | 12    | 24    | 214   | 14    | 20    |  |
| Poland                         | 970    | 0.4   | 338     | 0.1   | 36    | 29    | 40    | 32    | 9     | 18    | 10    | 23    | 44    | 26    | 34    | 37    |  |
| U.S.S.R.                       | 1315   | 0.5   | 1842    | 0.6   | 61    | 115   | 100   | 115   | 158   | 55    | 82    | 93    | 197   | 196   | 425   | 245   |  |
| Yugoslavia                     | 414    | 0.2   | 239     | 0.1   | 19    | 18    | 35    | 37    | 12    | 4     | 13    | 10    | 8     | 43    | 19    | 21    |  |
| Hungary                        | 331    | 0.1   | 285     | 0.1   | 12    | 6     | 14    | 32    | 13    | 7     | 54    | 15    | 8     | 53    | 18    | 18    |  |
| Others                         | 60     | 0.0   | 67      | 0.0   | 3     | 2     | 3     | 2     | 6     | 3     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 16    | 16    | 4     |  |
| Sub-Total                      | 3275   | 1.3   | 3126    | 1.0   | 146   | 187   | 203   | 228   | 204   | 89    | 173   | 157   | 285   | 548   | 561   | 345   |  |
| <u>Asia</u>                    |        |       |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Bangladesh                     | 1404   | 0.6   | 2312    | 0.8   | 74    | 101   | 195   | 338   | 262   | 190   | 207   | 122   | 123   | 202   | 242   | 256   |  |
| Bhutan                         | 591    | 0.2   | 1135    | 0.4   | 94    | 140   | 56    | 186   | 88    | 69    | 137   | 61    | 77    | 122   | 72    | 33    |  |
| India                          | 59764  | 23.4  | 92506   | 31.6  | 4618  | 5062  | 5415  | 6250  | 12785 | 13529 | 7947  | 7326  | 6698  | 8679  | 7058  | 7142  |  |
| Maldives                       | 39     | 0.0   | 75      | 0.0   | 5     | 4     | 1     | 8     | 1     | 13    | 13    | 3     | 13    | 2     | 7     | 5     |  |
| Pakistan                       | 1759   | 0.7   | 1727    | 0.6   | 129   | 111   | 153   | 145   | 185   | 135   | 179   | 169   | 168   | 119   | 112   | 122   |  |
| Sri Lanka                      | 1536   | 0.6   | 1347    | 0.4   | 153   | 50    | 293   | 159   | 41    | 48    | 65    | 41    | 79    | 152   | 168   | 98    |  |
| <u>SAARC Total</u>             | 65093  | 25.5  | 99102   | 33.8  | 5073  | 5468  | 6113  | 7086  | 13362 | 13984 | 8548  | 7722  | 7158  | 9273  | 7659  | 7656  |  |
| Indonesia                      | 186    | 0.1   | 217     | 0.1   | 12    | 6     | 16    | 4     | 10    | 20    | 14    | 19    | 21    | 31    | 37    | 27    |  |
| Iran                           | 536    | 0.2   | 975     | 0.3   | 37    | 24    | 27    | 30    | 31    | 61    | 78    | 26    | 239   | 344   | 58    | 20    |  |
| Israel                         | 3582   | 1.4   | 4514    | 1.6   | 84    | 259   | 749   | 424   | 92    | 61    | 100   | 370   | 870   | 1097  | 333   | 75    |  |
| Japan                          | 15021  | 5.9   | 17874   | 6.1   | 1372  | 1671  | 1982  | 1932  | 723   | 424   | 744   | 1373  | 1028  | 1809  | 1873  | 2943  |  |
| Malasiya                       | 738    | 0.3   | 960     | 0.3   | 48    | 35    | 49    | 30    | 32    | 39    | 79    | 52    | 81    | 89    | 331   | 55    |  |
| Philippines                    | 328    | 0.1   | 313     | 0.1   | 21    | 16    | 21    | 32    | 31    | 28    | 24    | 16    | 28    | 30    | 34    | 32    |  |
| Rep. of Korea                  | 1631   | 0.6   | 2100    | 0.7   | 404   | 99    | 216   | 84    | 72    | 113   | 103   | 142   | 103   | 174   | 286   | 304   |  |
| Singapore                      | 1150   | 0.5   | 1749    | 0.6   | 71    | 83    | 101   | 217   | 95    | 85    | 81    | 67    | 89    | 206   | 333   | 321   |  |
| Thailand                       | 2128   | 0.8   | 2395    | 0.8   | 102   | 190   | 225   | 249   | 113   | 112   | 129   | 76    | 91    | 313   | 465   | 330   |  |
| Others                         | 7927   | 3.1   | 9826    | 3.4   | 446   | 930   | 938   | 969   | 399   | 485   | 751   | 582   | 714   | 1377  | 1054  | 1181  |  |
| Sub-Total                      | 98320  | 38.6  | 140025  | 47.8  | 7670  | 8781  | 10437 | 11097 | 14960 | 15412 | 10651 | 10445 | 10422 | 14743 | 12463 | 12944 |  |
| <u>Australia &amp; Pacific</u> |        |       |         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
| Australia                      | 10249  | 4.0   | 8289    | 2.8   | 1134  | 535   | 881   | 834   | 388   | 238   | 297   | 291   | 903   | 985   | 878   | 925   |  |
| New Zealand                    | 2751   | 1.1   | 2073    | 0.7   | 192   | 124   | 299   | 245   | 128   | 59    | 57    | 90    | 181   | 265   | 168   | 168   |  |
| Others                         | 108    | 0.0   | 114     | 0.1   | 10    | 15    | 5     | 16    | 3     | 3     | 6     | 6     | 9     | 7     | 18    | 16    |  |
| Sub-Total                      | 13108  | 5.1   | 10476   | 3.6   | 1336  | 674   | 1185  | 1095  | 519   | 300   | 360   | 387   | 1093  | 1257  | 1161  | 1109  |  |
| Africa                         | 611    | 0.2   | 956     | 0.3   | 85    | 41    | 99    | 118   | 65    | 57    | 74    | 66    | 67    | 90    | 100   | 94    |  |
| Others                         | 606    | 0.2   | 1758    | 0.6   | 122   | 23    | 85    | 133   | 117   | 72    | 227   | 168   | 186   | 266   | 188   | 171   |  |
| <u>Grand Total</u>             | 254885 | 100.0 | 292995  | 100.0 | 17917 | 19382 | 25323 | 23721 | 21952 | 19808 | 19362 | 24429 | 23224 | 39339 | 32507 | 26031 |  |

TABLE: 13. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY DIFFERENT AIRLINES 1962 - 1991

| Year | Unit       | UB              | IC              | BG | RA              | TG               | PK              | SQ             | LH            | KB            | SZ            | KA            | SU            | OTHERS         | TOTAL             |
|------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|
| 1962 | No.        | -               | -               | -  | -               | -                | -               | -              | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | 6179<br>(100.0)   |
| 1966 | No.<br>(%) | 4533<br>(40.4)  | -               | -  | 3902<br>(34.8)  | -                | -               | -              | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | 2135<br>(19.1)    |
| 1970 | No.<br>(%) | 12487<br>(34.2) | -               | -  | 10903<br>(29.9) | 7733<br>(21.2)   | -               | -              | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | 3670<br>(10.0)    |
| 1974 | No.<br>(%) | 20973<br>(3.9)  | 667<br>(28.3)   | -  | 34237<br>(0.9)  | 12094<br>(46.2)  | -               | -              | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | 3295<br>(4.4)     |
| 1975 | No.<br>(%) | 1777<br>(2.2)   | 32279<br>(40.9) | -  | 460<br>(0.6)    | 31101<br>(39.4)  | 11068<br>(14.0) | -              | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | 2310<br>(2.9)     |
| 1976 | No.<br>(%) | 1869<br>(2.1)   | 43923<br>(48.5) | -  | 521<br>(0.6)    | 31028<br>(34.3)  | 12235<br>(13.5) | -              | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | 917<br>(1.0)      |
| 1977 | No.<br>(%) | 2618<br>(2.4)   | 49460<br>(44.9) | -  | 779<br>(0.7)    | 42939<br>(39.0)  | 13522<br>(12.2) | -              | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | 862<br>(0.8)      |
| 1978 | No.<br>(%) | 2619<br>(2.0)   | 50536<br>(38.9) | -  | 1917<br>(1.5)   | 59217<br>(45.5)  | 14570<br>(11.2) | -              | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | 1175<br>(0.9)     |
| 1979 | No.<br>(%) | 2530<br>(1.8)   | 47949<br>(34.8) | -  | 3339<br>(2.4)   | 69457<br>(50.4)  | 14569<br>(10.6) | -              | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | 21<br>(0.0)       |
| 1980 | No.<br>(%) | 1738<br>(1.3)   | 52392<br>(37.6) | -  | 3944<br>(2.8)   | 68727<br>(49.3)  | 12565<br>(9.0)  | -              | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | 19<br>(0.0)       |
| 1981 | No.<br>(%) | 3014<br>(2.1)   | 59492<br>(41.9) | -  | 4790<br>(3.4)   | 62064<br>(43.7)  | 11955<br>(8.4)  | -              | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | 769<br>(0.5)      |
| 1982 | No.<br>(%) | 1484<br>(1.0)   | 74274<br>(48.4) | -  | 4865<br>(3.2)   | 59001<br>(38.4)  | 13472<br>(8.8)  | -              | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | 413<br>(0.2)      |
| 1983 | No.<br>(%) | 1997<br>(1.3)   | 76347<br>(50.0) | -  | 4255<br>(2.8)   | 50711<br>(33.3)  | 17624<br>(11.6) | 584<br>(0.4)   | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | 952<br>(0.6)      |
| 1984 | No.<br>(%) | 886<br>(0.6)    | 85801<br>(57.2) | -  | 5353<br>(3.6)   | 43751<br>(29.2)  | 11934<br>(8.0)  | 1939<br>(1.3)  | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | 236<br>(0.1)      |
| 1985 | No.<br>(%) | 391<br>(0.3)    | 68078<br>(44.8) | -  | 5449<br>(3.6)   | 57752<br>(38.0)  | 17210<br>(11.3) | 2926<br>(11.9) | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | 64<br>(0.1)       |
| 1986 | No.<br>(%) | 467<br>(0.3)    | 79199<br>(43.3) | -  | 6605<br>(3.6)   | 68710<br>(43.4)  | 20652<br>(10.5) | 2721<br>(2.1)  | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | 4391<br>(3.3)     |
| 1987 | No.<br>(%) | 625<br>(0.3)    | 80308<br>(39.1) | -  | 8512<br>(4.1)   | 82671<br>(40.7)  | 23883<br>(11.6) | 3333<br>(11.6) | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | 5279<br>(1.9)     |
| 1988 | No.<br>(%) | 395<br>(0.2)    | 86705<br>(36.9) | -  | 8545<br>(3.6)   | 102077<br>(43.4) | 24565<br>(10.5) | 4902<br>(2.1)  | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | 7756<br>(1.0)     |
| 1989 | No.<br>(%) | 6815<br>(2.9)   | 62173<br>(48.4) | -  | 9932<br>(39.5)  | 82194<br>(12.0)  | 24935<br>(1.8)  | 3796<br>(2.3)  | 5169<br>(0.1) | 4743<br>(1.0) | 232<br>(0.9)  | -             | -             | 3944<br>(1.9)  |                   |
| 1990 | No.<br>(%) | 1440<br>(0.6)   | 67552<br>(29.8) | -  | 8235<br>(42.4)  | 5921<br>(10.9)   | 24719<br>(2.6)  | 5872<br>(2.2)  | 7374<br>(0.2) | 4896<br>(0.6) | 466<br>(1.9)  | -             | -             | 4048<br>(1.8)  |                   |
| 1991 | No.<br>(%) | 2197<br>(0.8)   | 75756<br>(28.3) | -  | 11436<br>(4.3)  | 110387<br>(41.2) | 25487<br>(9.5)  | 5288<br>(2.0)  | 5135<br>(1.9) | 9132<br>(3.4) | 1789<br>(0.7) | 6007<br>(2.2) | 2168<br>(0.8) | 10259<br>(3.8) | 267932<br>(100.0) |

TABLE: 14. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY NATIONALITY &amp; MODE OF TRANSPORT 1991

| Nationality            | By Land | UB  | IC   | BG   | RA   | TG   | PK  | SQ  | LH   | KB  | SZ  | KA   | SU  | Others | Total | By Air | Grand Total |
|------------------------|---------|-----|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|--------|-------|--------|-------------|
| <b>North America</b>   |         |     |      |      |      |      |     |     |      |     |     |      |     |        |       |        |             |
| Canada                 | 670     | 30  | 762  | 203  | 1668 | 792  | 58  | 203 | 119  | 23  | 52  | 187  | 12  | 120    | 4229  | 4899   |             |
| U.S.A.                 | 1365    | 165 | 2703 | 596  | 5445 | 6211 | 246 | 484 | 452  | 168 | 452 | 450  | 37  | 354    | 17763 | 19128  |             |
| <b>South &amp;</b>     |         |     |      |      |      |      |     |     |      |     |     |      |     |        |       |        |             |
| <b>Central America</b> |         |     |      |      |      |      |     |     |      |     |     |      |     |        |       |        |             |
| Argentina              | 21      | 2   | 81   | 3    | 80   | 18   | -   | 2   | 1    | 1   | 4   | 6    | 3   | 204    | 225   |        |             |
| Brazil                 | 74      | 1   | 167  | 7    | 332  | 46   | 1   | 9   | 18   | 1   | 7   | 14   | 1   | 21     | 625   | 699    |             |
| Mexico                 | 36      | 11  | 163  | 5    | 188  | 95   | 2   | 9   | 73   | -   | 6   | 11   | 9   | 572    | 608   |        |             |
| Others                 | 41      | 9   | 137  | 23   | 231  | 137  | 9   | 6   | 21   | 1   | 8   | 17   | 2   | 28     | 629   | 670    |             |
| <b>Western Europe</b>  |         |     |      |      |      |      |     |     |      |     |     |      |     |        |       |        |             |
| Austria                | 387     | 8   | 600  | 74   | 689  | 242  | 19  | 34  | 248  | 21  | 39  | 14   | 20  | 213    | 2221  | 2608   |             |
| Belgium                | 350     | 59  | 1154 | 285  | 887  | 174  | 54  | 64  | 184  | 25  | 54  | 28   | 4   | 116    | 3088  | 3438   |             |
| Denmark                | 489     | 19  | 252  | 115  | 618  | 473  | 256 | 97  | 164  | 22  | 11  | 56   | 125 | 83     | 2291  | 2780   |             |
| Finland                | 131     | 6   | 292  | 23   | 370  | 313  | 27  | 60  | 142  | 17  | 2   | 19   | 84  | 40     | 1395  | 1926   |             |
| France                 | 1588    | 195 | 6145 | 1378 | 5317 | 624  | 701 | 186 | 431  | 106 | 329 | 159  | 147 | 800    | 16518 | 18106  |             |
| Germany                | 2303    | 107 | 2159 | 1587 | 5559 | 966  | 272 | 162 | 2793 | 96  | 424 | 140  | 66  | 3263   | 17594 | 19897  |             |
| Greece & Cyprus        | 65      | 6   | 102  | 97   | 190  | 47   | 107 | 9   | 14   | 12  | 12  | -    | 2   | 14     | 612   | 677    |             |
| Ireland                | 240     | 12  | 194  | 92   | 380  | 92   | 27  | 24  | 38   | 4   | 5   | 25   | 17  | 67     | 977   | 1217   |             |
| Italy                  | 966     | 59  | 3324 | 429  | 3816 | 446  | 197 | 104 | 1679 | 92  | 161 | 55   | 114 | 286    | 10762 | 11728  |             |
| Netherlands            | 1268    | 43  | 1441 | 1140 | 1193 | 403  | 221 | 92  | 305  | 46  | 74  | 84   | 12  | 169    | 5223  | 6491   |             |
| Norway                 | 211     | 11  | 149  | 92   | 383  | 206  | 12  | 69  | 88   | 22  | 7   | 25   | 30  | 28     | 1122  | 1333   |             |
| Spain                  | 555     | 34  | 3096 | 44   | 1534 | 127  | 437 | 39  | 126  | 20  | 127 | 149  | 8   | 149    | 5792  | 6347   |             |
| Sweden                 | 451     | 24  | 484  | 73   | 605  | 292  | 88  | 60  | 87   | 14  | 8   | 43   | 55  | 55     | 1888  | 2339   |             |
| Switzerland            | 655     | 18  | 1144 | 256  | 1864 | 355  | 100 | 79  | 580  | 62  | 78  | 39   | 15  | 172    | 4762  | 5417   |             |
| U.K.                   | 3831    | 172 | 3355 | 1625 | 9831 | 1458 | 828 | 461 | 434  | 146 | 151 | 1665 | 322 | 689    | 21137 | 24668  |             |
| Others                 | 112     | 24  | 324  | 44   | 653  | 123  | 16  | 24  | 72   | -   | 14  | 76   | 4   | 67     | 1441  | 1553   |             |

TABLE: 14. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY NATIONALITY &amp; MODE OF TRANSPORT 1991 (Cont...)

| Nationality                    | By Land      | UB          | IC           | BG           | RA            | TG           | PK          | SQ          | LH          | KB          | SZ          | KA          | SU          | Others       | Total By Air  | Grand Total   |
|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| <u>Eastern Europe</u>          |              |             |              |              |               |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |               |               |
| Czechoslovakia                 | 43           | 5           | 34           | 22           | 54            | 26           | 2           | 3           | 9           | 1           | 4           | 1           | -           | 151          | 312           | 355           |
| Poland                         | 106          | 1           | 40           | 5            | 121           | 23           | -           | 11          | 8           | 2           | 2           | 1           | 5           | 14           | 232           | 338           |
| U.S.S.R.                       | 93           | 7           | 193          | 8            | 456           | 26           | 29          | 103         | 23          | 3           | 4           | 3           | 849         | 45           | 1749          | 1842          |
| Yugoslavia                     | 27           | 3           | 54           | 17           | 81            | 29           | 1           | 7           | 7           | -           | -           | 3           | 5           | 5            | 212           | 239           |
| Hungary                        | 26           | 3           | 111          | 6            | 97            | 13           | 2           | 6           | 6           | -           | 2           | 1           | 12          | 259          | 285           |               |
| Others                         | 6            | 1           | 11           | 9            | 12            | 7            | 2           | 1           | 4           | 1           | -           | 5           | 2           | 6            | 61            | 67            |
| <u>Asia (SAARC Countries)</u>  |              |             |              |              |               |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |               |               |
| Bangladesh                     | 300          | 20          | 191          | 1146         | 270           | 79           | 37          | 123         | 17          | 1           | 8           | 22          | 22          | 76           | 2012          | 2312          |
| Bhutan                         | 67           | 2           | 216          | 24           | 275           | 36           | 5           | 13          | 21          | 226         | 44          | 155         | 1           | 50           | 1068          | 1135          |
| India                          | -            | 587         | 39994        | 565          | 46958         | 472          | 323         | 637         | 354         | 325         | 112         | 204         | 67          | 1908         | 92506         | 92506         |
| Maldives                       | 5            | 2           | 9            | 4            | 30            | 11           | 7           | 1           | -           | 4           | 1           | -           | -           | 1            | 70            | 75            |
| Pakistan                       | 19           | 82          | 122          | 158          | 257           | 84           | 827         | 20          | 103         | 8           | 4           | 2           | 7           | 34           | 1708          | 1727          |
| Sri Lanka                      | 732          | 8           | 122          | 34           | 175           | 114          | 17          | 64          | 19          | 1           | 8           | 14          | 8           | 31           | 615           | 1347          |
| Indonesia                      | 12           | 3           | 15           | 13           | 60            | 83           | -           | 20          | 2           | 3           | 1           | 1           | -           | 4            | 205           | 217           |
| Iran                           | 66           | 8           | 360          | 25           | 411           | 21           | 10          | 6           | 15          | 10          | 6           | 2           | 2           | 33           | 909           | 975           |
| Ireland                        | 692          | 21          | 1185         | 46           | 1754          | 614          | 3           | 29          | 38          | 7           | 10          | 24          | 3           | 88           | 3822          | 4514          |
| Japan                          | 2308         | 133         | 1587         | 372          | 7258          | 4437         | 35          | 504         | 100         | 141         | 175         | 528         | 13          | 283          | 15566         | 17814         |
| Malaysia                       | 127          | 29          | 83           | 38           | 255           | 203          | 4           | 125         | 7           | 7           | 3           | 14          | -           | 65           | 833           | 960           |
| Philippines                    | 12           | 4           | 21           | 7            | 74            | 112          | 5           | 24          | 6           | 2           | 6           | 31          | 1           | 8            | 301           | 313           |
| Rep. of Korea                  | 319          | 23          | 186          | 102          | 771           | 461          | 11          | 70          | 8           | 9           | 15          | 83          | 9           | 33           | 1781          | 2100          |
| Singapore                      | 123          | 4           | 76           | 20           | 1005          | 239          | 13          | 191         | 16          | 5           | 14          | 7           | 1           | 35           | 1626          | 1749          |
| Thailand                       | 855          | 26          | 117          | 26           | 471           | 745          | 4           | 43          | 9           | 12          | 23          | 20          | 3           | 41           | 1540          | 2395          |
| Others                         | 1391         | 97          | 975          | 222          | 3903          | 764          | 68          | 316         | 115         | 43          | 249         | 1466        | 28          | 189          | 8435          | 9826          |
| <u>Australia &amp; Pacific</u> |              |             |              |              |               |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |               |               |
| Australia                      | 1011         | 49          | 1022         | 198          | 1681          | 3402         | 42          | 316         | 88          | 40          | 109         | 110         | 12          | 209          | 7278          | 8289          |
| New Zealand                    | * 4444       | 8           | 228          | 66           | 485           | 397          | 30          | 185         | 21          | 15          | 22          | 86          | 30          | 56           | 1629          | 2073          |
| Others                         | 10           | 2           | 10           | 5            | 34            | 30           | 2           | 7           | -           | -           | 5           | 1           | 8           | 104          | 114           |               |
| Africa                         | 124          | 14          | 132          | 51           | 313           | 102          | 57          | 18          | 41          | 8           | 15          | 30          | 9           | 42           | 832           | 956           |
| Others                         | 336          | 40          | 434          | 56           | 527           | 83           | 74          | 15          | 26          | 17          | 29          | 26          | 9           | 86           | 1422          | 1758          |
| <b>Grand Total</b>             | <b>25063</b> | <b>2197</b> | <b>75756</b> | <b>11436</b> | <b>110387</b> | <b>25487</b> | <b>5288</b> | <b>5135</b> | <b>9132</b> | <b>1789</b> | <b>2891</b> | <b>6007</b> | <b>2168</b> | <b>10299</b> | <b>267932</b> | <b>292995</b> |

TABLE 15. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY DIFFERENT  
AIRLINES BY MONTH 1991

|        | Unit | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | Apr.    | May     | Jun.    | Jul.    | Aug.    | Sep.    | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Total   |
|--------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| UB     | No.  | 218     | 110     | 73      | 235     | 188     | 98      | 288     | 137     | 137     | 225     | 392     | 96      | 2197    |
|        | (%)  | (1.4)   | (0.6)   | (0.3)   | (1.2)   | (0.9)   | (0.5)   | (1.6)   | (0.6)   | (0.6)   | (0.6)   | (1.3)   | (0.4)   | (0.8)   |
| IC     | No.  | 4032    | 3928    | 5446    | 5288    | 7858    | 6018    | 4943    | 7176    | 6385    | 10045   | 8528    | 6109    | 75756   |
|        | (%)  | (25.6)  | (22.7)  | (24.9)  | (26.0)  | (37.0)  | (31.1)  | (27.6)  | (31.8)  | (29.3)  | (27.9)  | (28.5)  | (25.6)  | (28.3)  |
| BG     | No.  | 482     | 624     | 1090    | 1005    | 670     | 350     | 768     | 503     | 1108    | 2307    | 1550    | 979     | 11436   |
|        | (%)  | (3.0)   | (3.6)   | (5.0)   | (4.9)   | (3.2)   | (1.8)   | (4.3)   | (2.2)   | (5.1)   | (6.4)   | (5.2)   | (4.1)   | (4.8)   |
| RA     | No.  | 7172    | 7884    | 8682    | 8251    | 8923    | 9904    | 7977    | 9833    | 8741    | 12395   | 10467   | 10158   | 110387  |
|        | (%)  | (45.5)  | (45.5)  | (39.6)  | (40.6)  | (42.1)  | (51.3)  | (44.5)  | (43.5)  | (40.0)  | (34.4)  | (35.0)  | (42.6)  | (41.2)  |
| TG     | No.  | 2111    | 2278    | 2610    | 2580    | 1461    | 1080    | 1139    | 1746    | 2116    | 3246    | 2771    | 2349    | 25487   |
|        | (%)  | (13.4)  | (13.2)  | (11.9)  | (12.7)  | (6.9)   | (5.6)   | (6.4)   | (7.7)   | (9.7)   | (9.0)   | (9.3)   | (9.8)   | (9.5)   |
| PK     | No.  | 162     | 217     | 518     | 232     | 237     | 206     | 448     | 536     | 630     | 1030    | 560     | 512     | 5288    |
|        | (%)  | (1.0)   | (1.3)   | (2.4)   | (1.1)   | (1.1)   | (1.1)   | (2.5)   | (2.4)   | (2.9)   | (2.9)   | (1.9)   | (2.1)   | (2.0)   |
| SQ     | No.  | 341     | 318     | 468     | 343     | 250     | 350     | 266     | 270     | 419     | 682     | 709     | 719     | 5135    |
|        | (%)  | (2.1)   | (1.8)   | (2.1)   | (1.7)   | (1.2)   | (1.8)   | (1.5)   | (1.2)   | (1.9)   | (1.9)   | (2.3)   | (3.0)   | (1.9)   |
| LH     | No.  | 467     | 572     | 558     | 698     | 466     | 341     | 844     | 684     | 562     | 1749    | 1128    | 1063    | 9132    |
|        | (%)  | (3.0)   | (3.3)   | (2.5)   | (3.4)   | (2.2)   | (1.8)   | (4.7)   | (3.0)   | (2.6)   | (4.9)   | (3.8)   | (4.5)   | (3.4)   |
| KB     | No.  | 66      | 77      | 92      | 153     | 118     | 112     | 96      | 222     | 189     | 327     | 192     | 145     | 1789    |
|        | (%)  | (0.4)   | (0.4)   | (0.4)   | (0.8)   | (0.6)   | (0.6)   | (0.5)   | (1.0)   | (0.9)   | (0.9)   | (0.6)   | (0.6)   | (0.7)   |
| SZ     | No.  | 19      | 69      | 110     | 168     | 340     | 112     | 212     | 364     | 372     | 556     | 387     | 182     | 2891    |
|        | (%)  | (0.1)   | (0.4)   | (0.5)   | (0.8)   | (1.6)   | (0.6)   | (1.2)   | (1.6)   | (1.7)   | (1.5)   | (1.3)   | (0.8)   | (1.1)   |
| KA     | No.  | 469     | 787     | 337     | 170     | 278     | 263     | 418     | 312     | 959     | 609     | 527     | 6007    |         |
|        | (%)  | (3.0)   | (4.5)   | (4.0)   | (1.7)   | (0.8)   | (1.4)   | (1.5)   | (1.9)   | (1.4)   | (2.7)   | (2.0)   | (2.2)   | (2.2)   |
| SU     | No.  | 49      | 137     | 192     | 140     | 163     | 45      | 61      | 157     | 259     | 305     | 432     | 228     | 2168    |
|        | (%)  | (0.3)   | (0.8)   | (0.9)   | (0.7)   | (0.8)   | (0.2)   | (0.3)   | (0.7)   | (1.2)   | (0.9)   | (1.4)   | (1.0)   | (0.8)   |
| Others | No.  | 190     | 331     | 1192    | 888     | 338     | 428     | 606     | 532     | 579     | 2163    | 2214    | 798     | 10259   |
|        | (%)  | (1.2)   | (1.9)   | (5.5)   | (4.4)   | (1.6)   | (2.2)   | (3.4)   | (2.4)   | (2.7)   | (6.0)   | (7.4)   | (3.3)   | (3.8)   |
| Total  | No.  | 15778   | 17332   | 21909   | 20318   | 21182   | 19322   | 17911   | 22578   | 21809   | 35989   | 29939   | 23865   | 267932  |
|        | (%)  | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) |

TABLE: 16. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE 1991

| Country of Residence               | 1990      |      |           | 1991 |       |       | Breakdown of Arrivals 1991 |       |       |       |       |        |       |        |        |       |
|------------------------------------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-------|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
|                                    | Total No. | %    | Total No. | %    | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.                       | Apr.  | May   | Jun.  | Jul.  | Aug.   | Sep.  | Oct.   | Nov.   | Dec.  |
| <u>North America</u>               |           |      |           |      |       |       |                            |       |       |       |       |        |       |        |        |       |
| Canada                             | 4,605     | 1.8  | 4,629     | 1.6  | 339   | 380   | 597                        | 398   | 228   | 165   | 229   | 219    | 302   | 731    | 624    | 417   |
| U.S.A.                             | 20,592    | 8.1  | 18,438    | 6.3  | 1276  | 1253  | 1473                       | 1579  | 1,070 | 831   | 950   | 945    | 1,628 | 3143   | 2704   | 1,586 |
| Sub-Total                          | 25,197    | 9.9  | 23,067    | 7.9  | 1,615 | 1,633 | 2,070                      | 1,977 | 1,298 | 996   | 1,179 | 1,164  | 1,930 | 3,874  | 3,328  | 2,003 |
| <u>South &amp; Central America</u> |           |      |           |      |       |       |                            |       |       |       |       |        |       |        |        |       |
| Argentina                          | 196       | 0.1  | 244       | 0.1  | 44    | 26    | 19                         | 12    | 6     | 23    | 9     | 11     | 24    | 26     | 31     | 13    |
| Brazil                             | 749       | 0.3  | 691       | 0.2  | 92    | 54    | 23                         | 32    | 64    | 27    | 66    | 41     | 82    | 96     | 57     | 57    |
| Mexico                             | 528       | 0.2  | 594       | 0.2  | 13    | 8     | 28                         | 53    | 51    | 60    | 28    | 65     | 35    | 135    | 49     | 69    |
| Others                             | 534       | 0.2  | 651       | 0.2  | 48    | 48    | 50                         | 44    | 93    | 22    | 48    | 20     | 68    | 119    | 56     | 35    |
| Sub-Total                          | 2,007     | 0.8  | 2,180     | 0.7  | 197   | 136   | 120                        | 141   | 214   | 132   | 151   | 137    | 209   | 376    | 193    | 174   |
| <u>Western Europe</u>              |           |      |           |      |       |       |                            |       |       |       |       |        |       |        |        |       |
| Austria                            | 2,501     | 1.0  | 2,546     | 0.9  | 169   | 258   | 260                        | 266   | 98    | 32    | 137   | 129    | 169   | 384    | 448    | 196   |
| Belgium                            | 3,073     | 1.2  | 3,365     | 1.1  | 205   | 173   | 295                        | 260   | 212   | 58    | 377   | 299    | 230   | 466    | 549    | 241   |
| Denmark                            | 2,640     | 1.0  | 2,579     | 0.9  | 186   | 216   | 385                        | 265   | 131   | 80    | 174   | 98     | 180   | 483    | 240    | 141   |
| Finland                            | 1,151     | 0.5  | 1,378     | 0.5  | 70    | 120   | 112                        | 86    | 49    | 122   | 63    | 101    | 107   | 227    | 135    | 186   |
| France                             | 19,851    | 7.8  | 17,977    | 6.1  | 1171  | 1433  | 1392                       | 1491  | 705   | 371   | 1138  | 2096   | 1214  | 3069   | 2669   | 1228  |
| Germany                            | 18,327    | 7.2  | 19,881    | 6.8  | 1222  | 1787  | 2913                       | 1424  | 836   | 459   | 787   | 915    | 1348  | 3768   | 2839   | 1,583 |
| Greece & Cyprus                    | 739       | 0.3  | 685       | 0.2  | 33    | 20    | 36                         | 115   | 17    | 37    | 31    | 68     | 110   | 49     | 49     | 120   |
| Ireland                            | 946       | 0.4  | 1,070     | 0.4  | 55    | 73    | 131                        | 99    | 27    | 29    | 73    | 52     | 95    | 179    | 193    | 64    |
| Italy                              | 11,923    | 4.7  | 11,567    | 3.9  | 880   | 338   | 404                        | 622   | 286   | 172   | 875   | 3405   | 989   | 1379   | 972    | 1245  |
| Netherlands                        | 5,782     | 2.3  | 6,337     | 2.2  | 326   | 406   | 471                        | 473   | 168   | 131   | 440   | 381    | 705   | 1465   | 835    | 536   |
| Norway                             | 1,139     | 0.4  | 1,285     | 0.4  | 88    | 157   | 149                        | 110   | 51    | 52    | 90    | 77     | 112   | 171    | 133    | 95    |
| Spain                              | 8,584     | 3.4  | 6,373     | 2.2  | 152   | 64    | 283                        | 147   | 355   | 58    | 510   | 2215   | 919   | 935    | 501    | 234   |
| Sweden                             | 2,666     | 1.0  | 2,321     | 0.8  | 195   | 214   | 271                        | 269   | 92    | 39    | 87    | 72     | 164   | 349    | 345    | 224   |
| Switzerland                        | 5,462     | 2.1  | 5,692     | 1.9  | 474   | 450   | 548                        | 489   | 275   | 135   | 287   | 281    | 471   | 1064   | 832    | 386   |
| U.K.                               | 20,985    | 8.2  | 22,165    | 7.6  | 1228  | 1507  | 2574                       | 2287  | 919   | 638   | 1151  | 1251   | 1824  | 3548   | 3301   | 1937  |
| Others                             | 1,024     | 0.4  | 1,400     | 0.5  | 58    | 531   | 68                         | 112   | 52    | 58    | 183   | 205    | 103   | 166    | 112    | 230   |
| Sub-Total                          | 106,793   | 41.9 | 106,621   | 36.4 | 6,512 | 7,247 | 10,292                     | 8,515 | 4,273 | 2,471 | 6,403 | 11,645 | 8,740 | 17,702 | 14,153 | 8,646 |

TABLE: 16. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE 1991 (CONTD.)

| Country of Residence           | 1990          |              | 1991          |              | Breakdown of Arrivals 1991 |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                | Total No.     | %            | Total No.     | %            | Jan.                       | Feb.         | Mar.         | Apr.         | May          | Jun.         | Jul.         | Aug.         | Sep.         | Oct.         | Nov.         | Dec.         |
| <b>Eastern Europe</b>          |               |              |               |              |                            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Czechoslovakia                 | 172           | 0.1          | 348           | 0.1          | 15                         | 15           | 10           | 14           | 9            | 2            | 10           | 11           | 11           | 26           | 207          | 12           |
| Poland                         | 961           | 0.4          | 318           | 0.1          | 32                         | 25           | 35           | 22           | 8            | 19           | 14           | 23           | 46           | 26           | 35           | 17           |
| U.S.S.R.                       | 1312          | 0.5          | 1840          | 0.6          | 55                         | 118          | 100          | 115          | 155          | 58           | 77           | 89           | 198          | 193          | 431          | 33           |
| Yugoslavia                     | 413           | 0.2          | 267           | 0.1          | 17                         | 20           | 32           | 44           | 4            | 3            | 12           | 37           | 11           | 43           | 431          | 251          |
| Hungary                        | 201           | 0.1          | 317           | 0.1          | 12                         | 52           | 17           | 40           | 44           | 5            | 16           | 7            | 9            | 11           | 22           | 22           |
| Others                         | 60            | 0.0          | 49            | 0.0          | 3                          | 3            | 6            | 4            | 1            | 2            | 1            | —            | 5            | 9            | 35           | 25           |
| <b>Sub-Total</b>               | <b>3119</b>   | <b>1.2</b>   | <b>3139</b>   | <b>1.1</b>   | <b>134</b>                 | <b>233</b>   | <b>200</b>   | <b>239</b>   | <b>221</b>   | <b>89</b>    | <b>130</b>   | <b>167</b>   | <b>295</b>   | <b>533</b>   | <b>547</b>   | <b>351</b>   |
| <b>Asia</b>                    |               |              |               |              |                            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Bangladesh                     | 1832          | 0.7          | 2713          | 0.9          | 94                         | 135          | 228          | 362          | 325          | 231          | 222          | 137          | 138          | 248          | 268          | 325          |
| Bhutan                         | 716           | 0.3          | 1468          | 0.5          | 102                        | 171          | 95           | 212          | 125          | 85           | 150          | 89           | 84           | 179          | 122          | 54           |
| India                          | 60258         | 23.6         | 92982         | 31.8         | 4656                       | 5034         | 5545         | 6308         | 12811        | 13535        | 8000         | 7262         | 6734         | 8853         | 7072         | 7172         |
| Maldives                       | 39            | 0.0          | 83            | 0.0          | 9                          | 3            | 1            | 8            | 1            | 13           | 14           | 4            | 13           | 5            | 6            | 6            |
| Pakistan                       | 1857          | 0.7          | 1857          | 0.6          | 140                        | 119          | 174          | 157          | 204          | 155          | 195          | 167          | 175          | 121          | 113          | 137          |
| Sri Lanka                      | 1481          | 0.6          | 1290          | 0.5          | 149                        | 36           | 282          | 146          | 37           | 36           | 56           | 37           | 78           | 165          | 170          | 98           |
| <b>SAARC Total</b>             | <b>66183</b>  | <b>25.9</b>  | <b>100393</b> | <b>34.3</b>  | <b>5150</b>                | <b>5498</b>  | <b>6325</b>  | <b>7193</b>  | <b>13503</b> | <b>14053</b> | <b>8637</b>  | <b>7696</b>  | <b>7222</b>  | <b>9571</b>  | <b>7751</b>  | <b>7792</b>  |
| Hongkong Macao                 | 3027          | 1.2          | 3801          | 1.3          | 143                        | 629          | 630          | 228          | 134          | 193          | 143          | 326          | 277          | 354          | 344          | 400          |
| Indonesia                      | 248           | 0.1          | 272           | 0.1          | 7                          | 8            | 16           | 19           | 9            | 28           | 13           | 33           | 22           | 40           | 42           | 35           |
| Iran                           | 544           | 0.2          | 1048          | 0.4          | 45                         | 69           | 38           | 42           | 31           | 71           | 50           | 34           | 227          | 329          | 86           | 26           |
| Israel                         | 3609          | 1.4          | 4580          | 1.6          | 95                         | 268          | 757          | 437          | 86           | 55           | 100          | 388          | 885          | 1120         | 318          | 71           |
| Japan                          | 15058         | 5.9          | 17899         | 6.1          | 1351                       | 1691         | 1988         | 1943         | 714          | 419          | 753          | 1372         | 1019         | 1906         | 1836         | 2907         |
| Malaysia                       | 725           | 0.3          | 917           | 0.3          | 40                         | 38           | 47           | 65           | 29           | 37           | 68           | 54           | 71           | 81           | 324          | 63           |
| Philippines                    | 476           | 0.2          | 475           | 0.2          | 35                         | 28           | 36           | 42           | 53           | 46           | 30           | 29           | 36           | 43           | 58           | 39           |
| Rep. of Korea                  | 1674          | 0.7          | 2026          | 0.7          | 404                        | 89           | 186          | 77           | 67           | 107          | 99           | 131          | 108          | 175          | 283          | 300          |
| Singapore                      | 1563          | 0.6          | 2163          | 0.7          | 86                         | 115          | 166          | 255          | 134          | 101          | 100          | 83           | 105          | 254          | 358          | 406          |
| Thailand                       | 2482          | 1.0          | 2847          | 1.0          | 138                        | 206          | 262          | 330          | 146          | 140          | 144          | 94           | 121          | 363          | 499          | 404          |
| Others                         | 7231          | 2.8          | 8384          | 2.9          | 388                        | 734          | 813          | 917          | 382          | 442          | 694          | 469          | 599          | 964          | 911          | 1071         |
| <b>Sub-Total</b>               | <b>102820</b> | <b>40.3</b>  | <b>144805</b> | <b>49.6</b>  | <b>7882</b>                | <b>9373</b>  | <b>11264</b> | <b>11548</b> | <b>15288</b> | <b>15694</b> | <b>10831</b> | <b>10709</b> | <b>10692</b> | <b>15200</b> | <b>12810</b> | <b>13514</b> |
| <b>Australia &amp; Pacific</b> |               |              |               |              |                            |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Australia                      | 10798         | 4.2          | 8588          | 2.9          | 1181                       | 563          | 918          | 820          | 374          | 250          | 322          | 302          | 952          | 1042         | 903          | 961          |
| New Zealand                    | 2618          | 1.0          | 1890          | 0.6          | 170                        | 107          | 280          | 224          | 109          | 52           | 51           | 68           | 166          | 254          | 255          | 154          |
| Others                         | 181           | 0.1          | 140           | 0.1          | 14                         | 9            | 14           | 12           | 1            | 6            | 4            | 9            | 7            | 13           | 38           | 13           |
| <b>Sub-Total</b>               | <b>13597</b>  | <b>5.3</b>   | <b>10618</b>  | <b>3.6</b>   | <b>1365</b>                | <b>679</b>   | <b>1212</b>  | <b>1056</b>  | <b>484</b>   | <b>308</b>   | <b>377</b>   | <b>379</b>   | <b>1125</b>  | <b>1309</b>  | <b>1196</b>  | <b>1128</b>  |
| <b>Africa</b>                  | <b>899</b>    | <b>0.4</b>   | <b>973</b>    | <b>0.3</b>   | <b>120</b>                 | <b>40</b>    | <b>91</b>    | <b>122</b>   | <b>66</b>    | <b>51</b>    | <b>72</b>    | <b>64</b>    | <b>59</b>    | <b>97</b>    | <b>97</b>    | <b>94</b>    |
| <b>Others</b>                  | <b>453</b>    | <b>0.2</b>   | <b>1592</b>   | <b>0.5</b>   | <b>92</b>                  | <b>19</b>    | <b>74</b>    | <b>123</b>   | <b>108</b>   | <b>67</b>    | <b>219</b>   | <b>164</b>   | <b>174</b>   | <b>248</b>   | <b>183</b>   | <b>121</b>   |
| <b>Grand Total</b>             | <b>254885</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>292995</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>17917</b>               | <b>19382</b> | <b>25323</b> | <b>23721</b> | <b>21952</b> | <b>19808</b> | <b>19362</b> | <b>24429</b> | <b>23224</b> | <b>39339</b> | <b>32507</b> | <b>26031</b> |

TABLE: 17. LAST PORT OF CALL VS. NEXT PORT OF CALL 1991

|             | Number   |            | %<br>Arrivals<br>Departures |            |
|-------------|----------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|
|             | Arrivals | Departures | Arrivals                    | Departures |
| <u>Land</u> |          |            |                             |            |
| Birgunj     | 2250     | 1263       | 9.0                         | 6.7        |
| Bhairahawa  | 16684    | 13281      | 66.5                        | 71.1       |
| Kakarbhitta | 3377     | 2592       | 13.5                        | 13.9       |
| Kodari      | 2752     | 1544       | 11.0                        | 8.3        |
| Sub-Total   | 25063    | 18680      | 100.0                       | 100.0      |
| <u>Air</u>  |          |            |                             |            |
| Delhi       | 131513   | 107285     | 49.1                        | 44.7       |
| Calcutta    | 14236    | 17871      | 5.3                         | 7.4        |
| Patna       | 246      | 400        | 0.1                         | 0.2        |
| Banaras     | 17031    | 13179      | 6.4                         | 5.5        |
| Bangkok     | 34909    | 35050      | 13.0                        | 14.6       |
| Rangoon     | 2276     | 5205       | 0.9                         | 2.2        |
| Hongkong    | 15253    | 18398      | 5.7                         | 7.7        |
| Dhaka       | 12174    | 9161       | 4.5                         | 3.8        |
| Frankfurt   | 13832    | 12618      | 5.2                         | 5.3        |
| Karachi     | 5642     | 4560       | 2.1                         | 1.9        |
| Dubai       | 3167     | 1297       | 1.2                         | 0.5        |
| London      | 380      | 2151       | 0.1                         | 0.9        |
| Singapore   | 6275     | 5611       | 2.3                         | 2.3        |
| Bhutan      | 1833     | 1642       | 0.7                         | 0.7        |
| China       | 2921     | 2181       | 1.1                         | 0.9        |
| Moscow      | 2244     | 2694       | 0.8                         | 1.1        |
| Others      | 4000     | 717        | 1.5                         | 0.3        |
| Sub-Total   | 267932   | 240020     | 100.0                       | 100.0      |
| Grand Total | 292995   | 258700     |                             |            |

TABLE 18: TOURIST ARRIVALS BY ENTRY POINTS (LAND)  
AND LAST PORT OF CALL (AIR) 1991

| Month       | Unit | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | Apr.    | May     | Jun.    | Jul.    | Aug.    | Sep.    | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Total   |
|-------------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <u>Land</u> |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Birgunj     | No   | 166     | 321     | 284     | 326     | 111     | 28      | 67      | 103     | 106     | 321     | 256     | 161     | 2,250   |
|             | (%)  | (7.8)   | (15.7)  | (8.3)   | (9.6)   | (14.4)  | (5.7)   | (4.6)   | (5.6)   | (7.5)   | (9.6)   | (10.0)  | (7.4)   | (9.0)   |
| Bhairahawa  | No   | 1,774   | 1,321   | 2,565   | 2,015   | 555     | 137     | 1,087   | 863     | 1,123   | 1,950   | 1,855   | 1,439   | 16,684  |
|             | (%)  | (82.9)  | (64.4)  | (75.2)  | (59.2)  | (72.1)  | (28.2)  | (74.9)  | (46.6)  | (79.4)  | (58.2)  | (72.2)  | (66.4)  | (66.5)  |
| Kakarbhita  | No   | 177     | 333     | 513     | 860     | 74      | 169     | 27      | 95      | 23      | 414     | 325     | 367     | 3,377   |
|             | (%)  | (8.3)   | (16.2)  | (15.0)  | (25.3)  | (9.6)   | (34.8)  | (1.9)   | (5.1)   | (1.6)   | (12.4)  | (12.7)  | (17.0)  | (13.5)  |
| Kodari      | No   | 22      | 75      | 52      | 202     | 30      | 152     | 270     | 790     | 163     | 665     | 132     | 199     | 2,752   |
|             | (%)  | (1.0)   | (3.7)   | (1.5)   | (5.9)   | (3.9)   | (31.3)  | (18.6)  | (42.7)  | (11.5)  | (19.8)  | (5.1)   | (9.2)   | (11.0)  |
| Sub-total   | No   | 2,139   | 2,050   | 3,414   | 3,403   | 770     | 486     | 1,451   | 1,851   | 1,415   | 3,350   | 2,568   | 2,166   | 25,063  |
|             | (%)  | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) |
| <u>Air</u>  |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Delhi       | No   | 7,053   | 7,628   | 9,310   | 8,650   | 11,707  | 12,867  | 9,861   | 12,327  | 11,647  | 16,424  | 12,971  | 11,068  | 131,513 |
|             | (%)  | (44.7)  | (44.0)  | (42.5)  | (42.6)  | (55.3)  | (66.6)  | (55.1)  | (54.6)  | (53.4)  | (45.6)  | (43.3)  | (46.4)  | (49.1)  |
| Calcutta    | No   | 805     | 699     | 826     | 1,169   | 2,214   | 1,326   | 949     | 1,242   | 1,011   | 1,723   | 1,170   | 1,102   | 14,236  |
|             | (%)  | (5.1)   | (4.0)   | (3.8)   | (5.8)   | (10.5)  | (6.9)   | (5.3)   | (5.5)   | (4.6)   | (4.8)   | (3.9)   | (4.6)   | (5.3)   |
| Patna       | No   | 19      | 20      | 18      | 7       | 9       | 57      | 17      | 24      | 20      | 20      | 16      | 19      | 246     |
|             | (%)  | (0.1)   | (0.1)   | (0.1)   | (0.0)   | (0.0)   | (0.3)   | (0.1)   | (0.1)   | (0.1)   | (0.0)   | (0.0)   | (0.1)   | (0.1)   |
| Banaras     | No   | 1,855   | 1,407   | 1,653   | 1,492   | 1,324   | 602     | 747     | 1,482   | 877     | 1,642   | 2,600   | 1,350   | 17,031  |
|             | (%)  | (11.8)  | (8.1)   | (7.5)   | (7.3)   | (6.3)   | (3.1)   | (4.2)   | (6.6)   | (4.0)   | (4.6)   | (8.7)   | (5.7)   | (6.4)   |
| Bangkok     | No   | 2,921   | 3,208   | 3,576   | 3,585   | 2,018   | 1,362   | 1,501   | 2,422   | 2,800   | 4,485   | 3,578   | 3,453   | 34,909  |
|             | (%)  | (18.5)  | (18.5)  | (16.3)  | (17.6)  | (9.5)   | (7.1)   | (8.4)   | (10.7)  | (12.8)  | (12.5)  | (11.9)  | (14.5)  | (13.0)  |
| Rangoon     | No   | 224     | 118     | 79      | 240     | 189     | 101     | 290     | 140     | 150     | 236     | 407     | 102     | 2,276   |
|             | (%)  | (1.4)   | (0.7)   | (0.4)   | (1.2)   | (0.9)   | (0.5)   | (1.6)   | (0.6)   | (0.7)   | (0.7)   | (1.3)   | (0.4)   | (0.8)   |
| Hongkong    | No   | 749     | 1,438   | 1,631   | 1,018   | 947     | 906     | 924     | 1,350   | 901     | 2,152   | 1,604   | 1,633   | 15,253  |
|             | (%)  | (4.7)   | (8.3)   | (7.4)   | (5.0)   | (4.5)   | (4.7)   | (5.2)   | (6.0)   | (4.1)   | (6.0)   | (5.4)   | (6.8)   | (5.7)   |

TABLE 18: TOURIST ARRIVALS BY ENTRY POINTS (LAND)  
AND LAST PORT OF CALL (AIR) 1991 (Contd.)

| Month               | Unit | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | Apr.    | May     | Jun.    | Jul.    | Aug.    | Sep.    | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Total   |
|---------------------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Dhaka               | No   | 515     | 665     | 1,153   | 1,058   | 703     | 373     | 813     | 552     | 1,183   | 2,477   | 1,649   | 1,033   | 12,174  |
|                     | (%)  | (3.3)   | (3.8)   | (5.3)   | (5.2)   | (3.3)   | (1.9)   | (4.5)   | (2.5)   | (5.4)   | (6.9)   | (5.5)   | (4.3)   | (4.5)   |
| Frankfurt           | No   | 741     | 1,020   | 1,598   | 1,046   | 566     | 406     | 965     | 789     | 655     | 2,514   | 2,021   | 1,511   | 13,832  |
|                     | (%)  | (4.7)   | (1.2)   | (7.3)   | (5.1)   | (2.7)   | (2.1)   | (5.4)   | (3.5)   | (3.0)   | (7.0)   | (6.8)   | (6.3)   | (5.2)   |
| Karachi             | No   | 185     | 234     | 556     | 278     | 249     | 217     | 489     | 564     | 677     | 1,067   | 602     | 524     | 5,642   |
|                     | (%)  | (0.8)   | (0.1)   | (1.4)   | (2.5)   | (1.4)   | (1.2)   | (0.8)   | (1.2)   | (1.1)   | (2.5)   | (3.1)   | (3.0)   | (2.1)   |
| Dubai               | No   | 121     | 10      | 330     | 410     | 133     | 163     | 220     | 251     | 194     | 535     | 451     | 349     | 3,167   |
|                     | (%)  | (0.2)   | (0.3)   | (0.4)   | (0.2)   | (0.0)   | (0.0)   | (0.1)   | (0.2)   | (0.1)   | (0.2)   | (0.0)   | (0.1)   | (2.1)   |
| London              | No   | 27      | 54      | 79      | 32      | 13      | 18      | 31      | 17      | 33      | 23      | 31      | 22      | 380     |
|                     | (%)  | (2.5)   | (2.5)   | (2.5)   | (2.2)   | (1.4)   | (1.4)   | (1.2)   | (1.1)   | (0.9)   | (1.4)   | (1.5)   | (1.5)   | (1.2)   |
| Singapore           | No   | 402     | 440     | 543     | 442     | 306     | 397     | 309     | 380     | 497     | 827     | 825     | 907     | 6,275   |
|                     | (%)  | (2.5)   | (2.5)   | (2.5)   | (2.2)   | (1.4)   | (2.1)   | (1.7)   | (1.7)   | (1.7)   | (2.3)   | (2.3)   | (2.8)   | (2.3)   |
| Bhutan              | No   | 66      | 77      | 94      | 157     | 120     | 125     | 97      | 229     | 193     | 328     | 196     | 151     | 1,833   |
|                     | (%)  | (0.4)   | (0.5)   | (0.4)   | (0.8)   | (0.8)   | (0.6)   | (0.6)   | (0.5)   | (1.0)   | (0.9)   | (0.9)   | (0.7)   | (0.7)   |
| China               | No   | 19      | 69      | 110     | 171     | 343     | 112     | 212     | 370     | 372     | 570     | 390     | 183     | 2,921   |
|                     | (%)  | (0.1)   | (0.4)   | (0.5)   | (0.8)   | (1.6)   | (0.6)   | (1.2)   | (1.2)   | (1.6)   | (1.7)   | (1.6)   | (1.3)   | (1.1)   |
| Moscow              | No   | 47      | 139     | 195     | 139     | 164     | 44      | 61      | 163     | 328     | 294     | 444     | 226     | 2,244   |
|                     | (%)  | (0.3)   | (0.8)   | (0.9)   | (0.7)   | (0.8)   | (0.2)   | (0.2)   | (0.3)   | (0.7)   | (1.5)   | (0.8)   | (1.5)   | (0.8)   |
| Others              | No   | 29      | 106     | 158     | 424     | 177     | 246     | 425     | 276     | 271     | 672     | 984     | 232     | 4,000   |
|                     | (%)  | (0.2)   | (0.6)   | (0.7)   | (2.1)   | (0.8)   | (1.3)   | (2.4)   | (1.2)   | (1.3)   | (1.9)   | (3.3)   | (1.0)   | (1.5)   |
| Sub-total           | No   | 15,778  | 17,332  | 21,909  | 20,318  | 21,182  | 19,322  | 17,911  | 22,578  | 21,809  | 35,989  | 29,939  | 23,865  | 267,932 |
|                     | (%)  | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) |
| <b>Total By Lan</b> | No   | 2,139   | 2,050   | 3,414   | 3,403   | 770     | 486     | 1,451   | 1,851   | 1,415   | 3,350   | 2,568   | 2,166   | 25,063  |
|                     | (%)  | (11.9)  | (10.6)  | (13.5)  | (14.3)  | (3.5)   | (2.5)   | (7.5)   | (7.6)   | (6.1)   | (8.5)   | (7.9)   | (8.3)   | (8.6)   |
| <b>Total By Air</b> | No   | 15,778  | 17,332  | 21,909  | 20,318  | 21,182  | 19,322  | 17,911  | 22,578  | 21,809  | 35,989  | 29,939  | 23,865  | 267,932 |
|                     | (%)  | (88.1)  | (89.4)  | (86.5)  | (85.7)  | (96.5)  | (97.5)  | (92.5)  | (92.4)  | (93.9)  | (91.5)  | (92.1)  | (91.7)  | (91.4)  |
| <b>Grand Total</b>  | No   | 17,917  | 19,382  | 25,323  | 23,721  | 21,952  | 19,808  | 19,362  | 24,429  | 23,224  | 39,339  | 32,507  | 26,031  | 292,995 |
|                     | (%)  | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) | (100.0) |

# TOURIST ARRIVALS BY CONTINENTS 1990-91

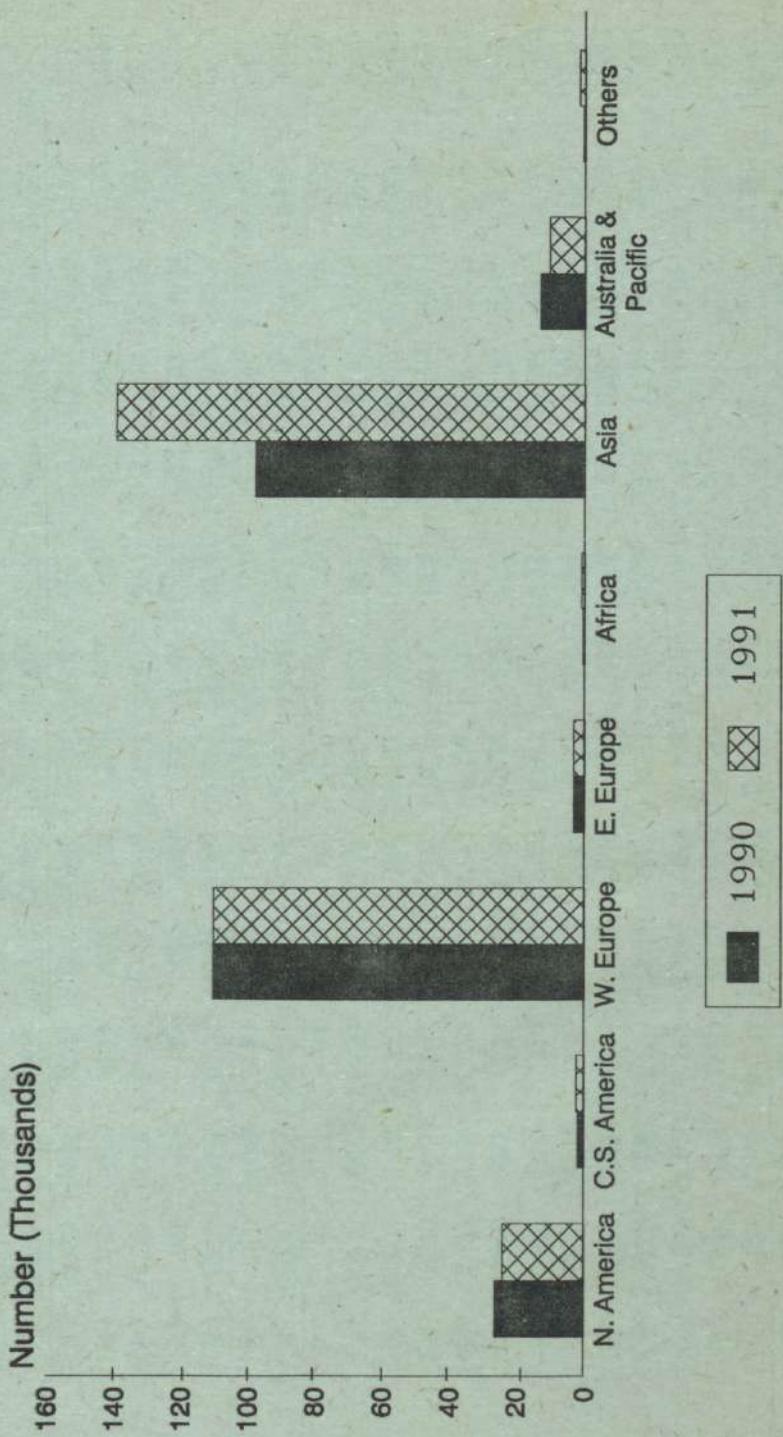


TABLE 19. TOURIST ARRIVALS BY CONTINENTS 1962-1991

| Year | North America | Central & South America | Western Europe | Eastern Europe | Africa | Asia    | Australia & Pacific | Others | Total    |
|------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|---------|---------------------|--------|----------|
| 1962 | 3,724         | 54                      | 1,980          | 22             | 8      | 250     | 117                 | 24     | 6,179    |
| 1966 | (60.3)        | (0.9)                   | (33.0)         | (0.4)          | (0.1)  | (4.0)   | (1.9)               | (0.4)  | (100)    |
| 1970 | (46.4)        | (0.6)                   | (5.024)        | 217            | 27     | 965     | 425                 | -      | 12,567   |
| 1974 | (15,992)      | (1.3)                   | (40.0)         | (1.7)          | (0.2)  | (7.7)   | (3.4)               | -      | (100)    |
| 1975 | (34.8)        | (1.3)                   | 22,346         | 440            | 100    | 3,841   | 2,667               | -      | 45,970   |
| 1976 | 17,161        | 844                     | (48.6)         | (1)            | (0.2)  | (8.3)   | (5.8)               | -      | (100)    |
| 1977 | (19.1)        | (0.9)                   | 40,455         | 960            | 184    | 24,782  | 5,405               | 47     | 89,838   |
| 1978 | 15,549        | 878                     | 41,820         | (45.1)         | (1.1)  | (27.6)  | (6.0)               | (0.0)  | (100)    |
| 1979 | (16.8)        | (1.0)                   | (45.2)         | 772            | 227    | 26,605  | 6,575               | 14     | 92,440   |
| 1980 | 23,545        | 1,927                   | 66,876         | (0.8)          | (0.3)  | (28.8)  | (7.1)               | (0.0)  | (100)    |
| 1981 | (15.1)        | (1.2)                   | (42.8)         | 741            | 226    | 29,222  | 8,089               | 33     | 1,05,108 |
| 1982 | 21,727        | 1,867                   | 68,184         | (46.5)         | (0.7)  | (27.8)  | (7.7)               | (0.0)  | (100)    |
| 1983 | (13.4)        | (1.1)                   | (42.0)         | 1,220          | 250    | 39,624  | 8,840               | 136    | 1,29,329 |
| 1984 | 17,817        | 2,192                   | 70,363         | (44.6)         | (0.9)  | (30.6)  | (6.8)               | (0.1)  | (100)    |
| 1985 | (11.0)        | (1.3)                   | (43.2)         | 1,522          | 475    | 52,488  | 9,214               | 126    | 1,56,123 |
| 1986 | 17,082        | 1,732                   | 63,413         | (1.0)          | (0.3)  | (33.6)  | (6.0)               | (0.0)  | (100)    |
| 1987 | (10.6)        | (1.1)                   | (39.2)         | 1,307          | 419    | 59,234  | 9,371               | 167    | 1,62,276 |
| 1988 | 20,012        | 1,754                   | 68,696         | (42.0)         | (1.0)  | (36.5)  | (5.7)               | (0.1)  | (100)    |
| 1989 | (11.4)        | (1.0)                   | (39.2)         | 1,597          | 712    | 61,916  | 8,081               | 220    | 1,62,897 |
| 1990 | 22,584        | 976                     | 66,576         | (1.0)          | (0.4)  | (38)    | (5)                 | (0.1)  | (100)    |
| 1991 | (12.6)        | (0.5)                   | (37.1)         | 1,619          | 542    | 69,213  | 7,491               | 577    | 1,61,669 |
| 1992 | 22,134        | 913                     | 59,767         | (1.1)          | (0.6)  | (42.8)  | (4.6)               | (0.4)  | (100)    |
| 1993 | (12.5)        | (0.5)                   | (33.8)         | 1,414          | 768    | 73,817  | 8,424               | 563    | 1,75,448 |
| 1994 | 22,888        | 1,564                   | 62,876         | (1.0)          | (0.8)  | (42.1)  | (4.8)               | (0.3)  | (100)    |
| 1995 | (12.6)        | (0.9)                   | (34.7)         | 1,972          | 1,062  | 74,667  | 10,165              | 1,403  | 1,79,405 |
| 1996 | 27,951        | 1,749                   | 85,433         | (1.1)          | (0.6)  | (41.6)  | (5.7)               | (0.8)  | (100)    |
| 1997 | (12.5)        | (0.8)                   | (38.3)         | 1,695          | 696    | 83,284  | 5,647               | 2,498  | 1,76,634 |
| 1998 | 31,495        | 1,849                   | 92,008         | (1.0)          | (0.4)  | (47.2)  | (3.2)               | (1.4)  | (100)    |
| 1999 | (12.7)        | (0.7)                   | (37.1)         | 3,058          | 559    | 78,466  | 10,643              | 935    | 1,80,989 |
| 2000 | 30,365        | 1,888                   | 99,742         | (1.0)          | (0.3)  | (43.4)  | (5.9)               | (0.5)  | (100)    |
| 2001 | (11.4)        | (0.7)                   | (37.5)         | 2,696          | 532    | 84,834  | 13,507              | 6,611  | 2,23,331 |
| 2002 | 28,045        | 1,968                   | 1,04,693       | (1.2)          | (0.2)  | (38)    | (6)                 | (3.0)  | (100)    |
| 2003 | (11.7)        | (0.8)                   | (43.6)         | 3,271          | 605    | 86,372  | 13,966              | 1,023  | 2,39,943 |
| 2004 | 26,343        | 1,872                   | 1,10,750       | (1.4)          | (0.3)  | (36)    | (5.8)               | (0.4)  | (100)    |
| 2005 | (10.3)        | (0.7)                   | (43.5)         | 3,275          | 611    | 98,120  | 13,108              | 606    | 2,54,885 |
| 2006 | 24,027        | 2,202                   | 1,10,425       | (1.3)          | (0.2)  | (38.6)  | (5.2)               | (0.2)  | (100)    |
| 2007 | (8.2)         | (0.7)                   | (37.7)         | 3,126          | 956    | 140,025 | 10,476              | 1,758  | 2,92,995 |
|      |               |                         |                |                |        |         |                     |        | (100)    |
|      |               |                         |                |                |        |         |                     |        | (0.6)    |

Figures inside parenthesis represent percentage of the total.

# NUMBER OF TREKKING PERMITS ISSUED

1990-91

Number (Thousands)

50

40

30

20

10

0

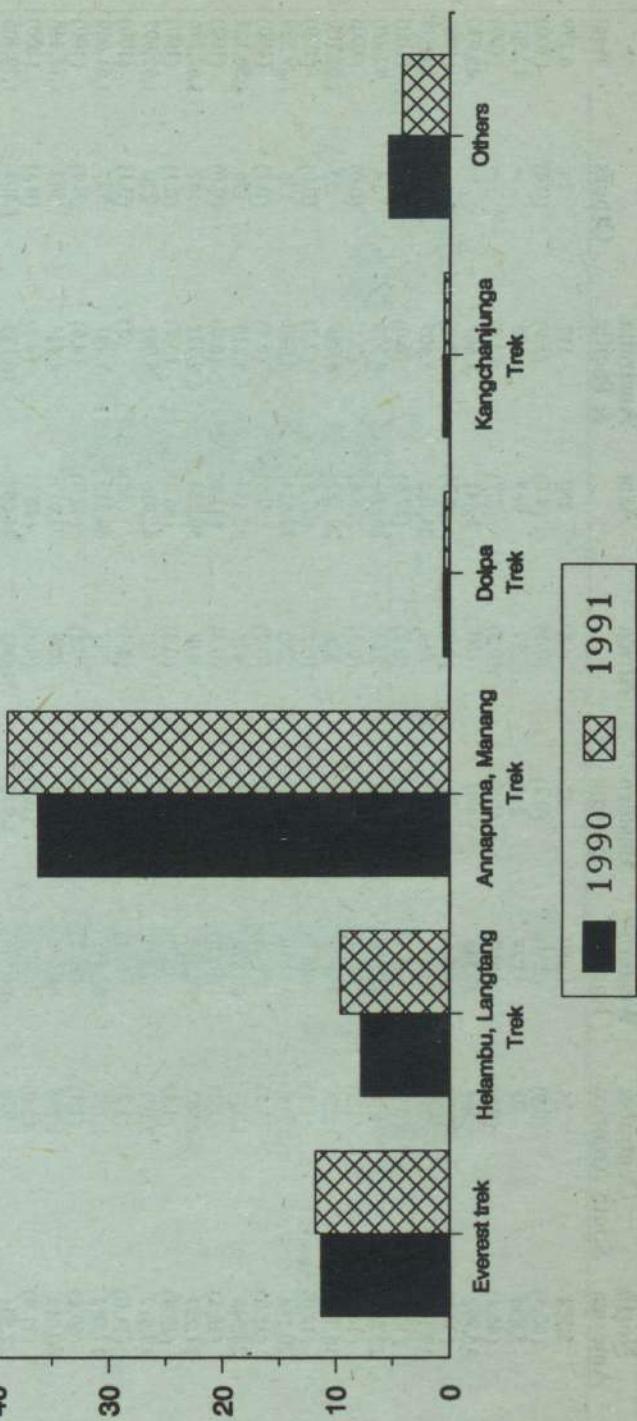


TABLE:20. NUMBER OF TREKKING PERMITS ISSUED 1976 – 1991

| Year | Everest trek | Helambu, Langtang<br>Valley trek | Annapurna, Manang<br>Jomsom trek | Dolpa<br>trek | Kangchanjunga<br>trek | Others  | Total         |
|------|--------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------|---------------|
| 1976 | —            | —                                | —                                | —             | —                     | —       | 13,891        |
| 1977 | —            | —                                | —                                | —             | —                     | —       | 17,231        |
| 1978 | —            | —                                | —                                | —             | —                     | —       | 21,919        |
| 1979 | —            | —                                | —                                | —             | —                     | —       | 19,868        |
| 1980 | 5,836        | 4,113                            | 14,332                           | —             | —                     | 3,179   | 27,460        |
| 1981 | 5,804        | 4,488                            | 17,053                           | —             | —                     | 2,155   | 29,500        |
| 1982 | 6,240        | 4,535                            | 19,702                           | —             | —                     | 1,855   | 32,332        |
| 1983 | 6,732        | 4,030                            | 21,119                           | —             | —                     | 417     | 32,298        |
| 1984 | 7,724        | 4,792                            | 25,422                           | —             | —                     | 3,268   | 41,206        |
| 1985 | 8,347        | 4,610                            | 18,960                           | —             | —                     | 813     | 32,730        |
| 1986 | 9,900        | 5,250                            | 33,620                           | —             | —                     | 805     | 49,575        |
| 1987 | 8,998        | 6,107                            | 30,914                           | —             | —                     | 1,256   | 47,275        |
| 1988 | 11,366       | 8,423                            | 37,902                           | —             | —                     | 87      | 3,495         |
| 1989 | 11,836       | 8,563                            | 36,484                           | —             | —                     | 590     | 3,385         |
| 1990 | 11,314       | 7,826                            | 36,361                           | 585           | 620                   | 5,386   | 62,092        |
| 1991 | 11,862       | 9,603                            | 39,107                           | 510           | 502                   | 4,186   | 65,770        |
|      |              | (4.8)                            | (22.7)                           | (7.6)         | (-12.8)               | (-19.0) | (-22.3) (5.9) |

Figures in parenthesis represent percentage change over 1990

TABLE: 21. MONTHLY BREAKDOWN OF TREKKING PERMITS ISSUED 1991

| Trekking Routes               | Jan.         | Feb.         | Mar.         | Apr.         | May          | Jun.       | Jul.       | Aug.         | Sep.         | Oct.          | Nov.         | Dec.         | Total         |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Everest Trek                  | 434          | 726          | 1,598        | 1,543        | 304          | 68         | 95         | 176          | 676          | 3,347         | 1,950        | 945          | 11,862        |
| Helambu, Langtang Valley Trek | 306          | 653          | 1,384        | 1,402        | 483          | 99         | 150        | 258          | 727          | 2,067         | 1,405        | 669          | 9,603         |
| Kangchenjunga Trek            | 8            | 9            | 45           | 38           | 6            | -          | -          | -            | 17           | 247           | 68           | 64           | 502           |
| Annapurna, Manang Jomsom Trek | 1,908        | 2,566        | 5,452        | 4,383        | 1,382        | 334        | 413        | 797          | 2,993        | 9,227         | 5,799        | 3,853        | 39,107        |
| Dolpa Trek                    | -            | 7            | 36           | 63           | 30           | 24         | 7          | 10           | 96           | 151           | 84           | 2            | 510           |
| Others                        | 207          | 335          | 552          | 441          | 78           | 35         | 56         | 47           | 288          | 1,037         | 684          | 426          | 4,186         |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>2,863</b> | <b>4,296</b> | <b>9,067</b> | <b>7,870</b> | <b>2,283</b> | <b>560</b> | <b>721</b> | <b>1,288</b> | <b>4,797</b> | <b>16,076</b> | <b>9,990</b> | <b>5,959</b> | <b>65,770</b> |

Source: Central Immigration Office

The figures do not include trekkers around Kathmandu and Pokhara Valley.

TABLE: 22. NUMBER OF TREKKERS (AGENCY HANDLED) 1991

| Trekking Routes               | Jan.        | Feb.        | Mar.        | Apr.        | May        | Jun.       | Jul.       | Aug.       | Sep.        | Oct.        | Nov.        | Dec.        | Total        |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Everest Trek                  | 267         | 277         | 907         | 981         | 150        | 20         | 38         | 98         | 360         | 2468        | 1433        | 609         | 7608         |
| Helambu, Langtang Valley Trek | 74          | 212         | 411         | 719         | 176        | 31         | 39         | 111        | 349         | 1200        | 677         | 281         | 4280         |
| Annapurna, Manang Jomson Trek | 633         | 672         | 1938        | 1665        | 225        | 33         | 62         | 246        | 1016        | 4830        | 2594        | 1873        | 15787        |
| Dolpa Trek                    | -           | 7           | 36          | 63          | 30         | 24         | 7          | 10         | 96          | 151         | 84          | 2           | 510          |
| Kangchanjunga Trek            | 8           | 9           | 45          | 38          | 6          | -          | -          | -          | 17          | 247         | 68          | 64          | 502          |
| Others                        | 119         | 233         | 346         | 307         | 31         | 6          | 2          | 16         | 130         | 796         | 555         | 320         | 2861         |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>1101</b> | <b>1410</b> | <b>3683</b> | <b>3773</b> | <b>618</b> | <b>114</b> | <b>148</b> | <b>481</b> | <b>1968</b> | <b>9692</b> | <b>5411</b> | <b>3149</b> | <b>31548</b> |

Source: Central Immigration Office

The figures do not include trekkers around Kathmandu and Pokhara Valley.

TABLE 23. TREKKING PERMIT ISSUED BY NATIONALITY & TREKKING ROUTE 1991  
 (Agency Handled)

| Nationality | Everest Trek | Helambu, Langtang Valley Trek | Annapurna Manang Jomson Trek | Dolpa Trek | Kangchenjunga Trek | Others | Total |
|-------------|--------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------|-------|
| Australia   | 707          | 218                           | 1600                         | 74         | 78                 | 173    | 2850  |
| Austria     | 66           | 43                            | 72                           | 1          | 25                 | 34     | 241   |
| Canada      | 222          | 136                           | 388                          | 11         | 2                  | 70     | 829   |
| Denmark     | 38           | 59                            | 241                          | 13         | 1                  | 33     | 385   |
| France      | 688          | 402                           | 1518                         | 113        | 45                 | 308    | 3074  |
| Germany     | 847          | 501                           | 1686                         | 13         | 158                | 306    | 3511  |
| India       | -            | -                             | -                            | -          | -                  | -      | -     |
| Italy       | 248          | 136                           | 552                          | 42         | 19                 | 44     | 1041  |
| Japan       | 901          | 221                           | 1351                         | 2          | 2                  | 307    | 2784  |
| Netherland  | 143          | 370                           | 546                          | 52         | 5                  | 124    | 1240  |
| Spain       | 111          | 40                            | 267                          | 2          | 1                  | 21     | 442   |
| Switzerland | 268          | 133                           | 406                          | 40         | 32                 | 101    | 980   |
| U.S.A       | 1323         | 385                           | 1301                         | 50         | 49                 | 655    | 3763  |
| U.K         | 1090         | 551                           | 2780                         | 72         | 59                 | 499    | 5051  |
| Others      | 956          | 1085                          | 3079                         | 25         | 26                 | 186    | 5357  |
| Total       | 7608         | 4280                          | 15787                        | 510        | 502                | 2861   | 31548 |

Source: Central Immigration Office.

Figures do not include trekkers around Kathmandu and Pokhara valley.

TABLE: 24. NUMBER OF INDIVIDUAL TREKKERS 1991

| Trekking Routes                 | Jan.        | Feb.        | Mar.        | Apr.        | May         | Jun.       | Jul.       | Aug.       | Sep.        | Oct.        | Nov.        | Dec.        | Total        |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Everest Trek                    | 167         | 449         | 691         | 562         | 154         | 48         | 57         | 78         | 316         | 879         | 517         | 336         | 4254         |
| Helambu, Langtang Valley Trek   | 232         | 441         | 973         | 683         | 307         | 68         | 111        | 147        | 378         | 867         | 728         | 388         | 5323         |
| * Annapurna, Manang Jomsom Trek | 1275        | 1894        | 3514        | 2718        | 1157        | 301        | 351        | 551        | 1977        | 4397        | 3205        | 1980        | 23320        |
| Dolpa Trek                      | —           | —           | —           | —           | —           | —          | —          | —          | —           | —           | —           | —           | —            |
| Others                          | 88          | 102         | 206         | 134         | 47          | 29         | 54         | 31         | 158         | 241         | 129         | 106         | 1325         |
| <b>Total</b>                    | <b>1762</b> | <b>2886</b> | <b>5384</b> | <b>4097</b> | <b>1665</b> | <b>446</b> | <b>573</b> | <b>807</b> | <b>2829</b> | <b>6384</b> | <b>4579</b> | <b>2810</b> | <b>34222</b> |

Source: Central Immigration Office

The figures do not include trekkers around Kathmandu and Pokhara Valley.

\* Figures for Annapurna, Manang &amp; Jomsom treks also include permit issued from Pokhara.

TABLE: 25. TREKKING PERMIT ISSUED BY NATIONALITY & TREKKING ROUTE 1991  
(Individual Trekkers)

| Nationality | Everest Trek | Helambu, Langtang Valley Trek | Annapurna Manang*<br>Jomsom Trek | Dolpa Trek | Others | Total |
|-------------|--------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|--------|-------|
| Australia   | 289          | 330                           | 1805                             | -          | 61     | 2485  |
| Austria     | 56           | 16                            | 173                              | -          | 10     | 255   |
| Canada      | 224          | 205                           | 1017                             | -          | 35     | 1481  |
| Denmark     | 86           | 138                           | 667                              | -          | 21     | 912   |
| France      | 267          | 451                           | 1597                             | -          | 87     | 2402  |
| Germany     | 706          | 805                           | 3058                             | -          | 150    | 4719  |
| India       | -            | -                             | -                                | -          | -      | -     |
| Italy       | 77           | 104                           | 505                              | -          | 15     | 701   |
| Japan       | 314          | 123                           | 956                              | -          | 52     | 1445  |
| Netherland  | 156          | 404                           | 1270                             | -          | 75     | 1905  |
| Spain       | 52           | 30                            | 240                              | -          | 12     | 334   |
| Switzerland | 252          | 250                           | 835                              | -          | 67     | 1404  |
| U.S.A       | 612          | 503                           | 2420                             | -          | 329    | 3864  |
| U.K         | 500          | 732                           | 4796                             | -          | 244    | 6272  |
| Others      | 663          | 1232                          | 3981                             | -          | 167    | 6043  |
| Total       | 4254         | 5323                          | 23320                            | -          | 1325   | 34222 |

Source: Central Immigration Office.

Figures do not include trekkers around Kathmandu and Pokhara valley.

\* The figures for Annapurna, Manang, Jomsom Trek also include permit issued from Pokhara.

TABLE: 26. NUMBER OF EXPEDITION TEAMS AND MOUNTAINEERS 1991.

| Nation                       | Number of Teams |              |              | Total        |
|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                              | Spring          | Autumn       | Winter       |              |
| Austria                      | 3               | -            | -            | 3            |
| Australia                    | -               | 2            | 1            | 3            |
| Dutch                        | 1               | -            | -            | 1            |
| Denmark                      | 1               | -            | -            | 1            |
| France                       | 2               | 16           | -            | 18           |
| Germany                      | 1               | 5            | -            | 6            |
| Italy                        | 4               | 4            | -            | 8            |
| Ireland                      | 2               | -            | -            | 2            |
| Mexico                       | 1               | -            | -            | 1            |
| Newzealand                   | 1               | -            | -            | 1            |
| Poland                       | 1               | 4            | -            | 5            |
| Spain                        | 1               | 11           | -            | 12           |
| Switzerland                  | 4               | 5            | 1            | 10           |
| Sweden                       | -               | 1            | -            | 1            |
| U.S.A                        | 9               | 5            | 1            | 15           |
| U S S R                      | 2               | 5            | -            | 7            |
| U.K                          | 1               | 6            | 2            | 9            |
| Yugoslavia                   | 1               | 2            | -            | 3            |
| Venezuala                    | -               | 1            | -            | 1            |
| Nepal                        | 1               | -            | -            | 1            |
| Korea                        | 1               | 2            | 5            | 8            |
| Japan                        | -               | 13           | 1            | 14           |
| Total number of Exp. Teams   | 37              | 82           | 11           | 130          |
| Total number of Mountaineers | 308             | 614          | 88           | 1010         |
| Successful Teams             | 15              | 36           | 3            | 54           |
| Local Workers                | 2443            | 4842         | 1167         | 8452         |
| High altitude guides/Workers | 139             | 418          | 71           | 628          |
| Royalty to Govt.(Rs.)        | 28,78,247.76    | 49,56,291.29 | 10,94,573.99 | 89,29,113.04 |

**TABLE: 27. MANPOWER PRODUCTION (HMTTC)**  
 (1972-73 to 1990-91)

| S.No. | Type of Courses                                  | F    | M    | Total | Remarks |
|-------|--|------|------|-------|---------|
| 01.   | Food Preparation & Control                       | 4    | 310  | 314   |         |
| 02.   | Trekking Cook                                    | —    | 228  | 228   |         |
| 03.   | Food & Beverage Service                          | 13   | 500  | 513   |         |
| 04.   | House Keeping                                    | 342  | 143  | 485   |         |
| 05.   | Trekking Waiter                                  | —    | 57   | 57    |         |
| 06.   | Front Office                                     | 52   | 443  | 495   |         |
| 07.   | Tourist Guide                                    | 61   | 647  | 708   |         |
| 08.   | Trekking Guide                                   | 1    | 576  | 577   |         |
| 09.   | Lumbini Guide (Local)                            | 1    | 13   | 14    |         |
| 10.   | Travel Agency (Ticketing)                        | 112  | 243  | 355   |         |
| 11.   | Training the Trainer Seminar                     | 9    | 58   | 67    |         |
| 12.   | Higher Level Training                            | 5    | 14   | 19    |         |
| 13.   | Seminar of Hotel Account                         | —    | 42   | 42    |         |
| 14.   | On the Spot                                      | 444  | 988  | 1432  |         |
| 15.   | Public Relation Course                           | 5    | 16   | 21    |         |
| 16.   | Hospitality Course                               | 27   | —    | 27    |         |
| 17.   | Backery  | —    | 37   | 37    |         |
| 18.   | Tourism In Service Training<br>for Non G. I & II | —    | 11   | 11    |         |
| 19.   | Hotel Maintenance Training                       | —    | 152  | 152   |         |
| 20.   | Trek Tour Leader                                 | —    | 30   | 30    |         |
|       |  | 1076 | 4508 | 5584  |         |

Source

Hotel Management & Tourism Centre  
 Paryatan Bhawan, Kalimati

TABLE: 28. VISITORS TO POKHARA BY MAJOR NATIONALITIES 1976 – 1991

| Year | USA  | UK   | Germany | France | Japan | Australia | Others | Total |
|------|------|------|---------|--------|-------|-----------|--------|-------|
| 1976 | —    | —    | —       | —      | —     | —         | —      | 31026 |
| 1977 | —    | —    | —       | —      | —     | —         | —      | 26415 |
| 1978 | —    | —    | —       | —      | —     | —         | —      | 28327 |
| 1979 | —    | —    | —       | —      | —     | —         | —      | 29930 |
| 1980 | —    | —    | —       | —      | —     | —         | —      | 31309 |
| 1981 | 2987 | 3557 | 5200    | 4843   | 3140  | 3079      | 10730  | 33536 |
| 1982 | 3384 | 3429 | 4739    | 5136   | 3003  | 2844      | 12308  | 34843 |
| 1983 | 3880 | 4120 | 4050    | 4122   | 4201  | 3162      | 8503   | 32038 |
| 1984 | 3818 | 4188 | 4044    | 3021   | 4145  | 3681      | 12165  | 35062 |
| 1985 | 4143 | 4160 | 4138    | 3407   | 3567  | 4074      | 13088  | 36577 |
| 1986 | 5092 | 5193 | 4101    | 3256   | 4080  | 3901      | 13816  | 39439 |
| 1987 | 5538 | 5519 | 5464    | 3649   | 7073  | 4958      | 18074  | 50275 |
| 1988 | 5848 | 6404 | 6040    | 4112   | 7510  | 5102      | 23096  | 58112 |
| 1989 | 6543 | 7332 | 5838    | 3882   | 8295  | 4389      | 28826  | 65105 |
| 1990 | 3470 | 5982 | 3895    | 2609   | 6102  | 3447      | 33983  | 59488 |
| 1991 | 4923 | 7778 | 5146    | 3281   | 7634  | 4112      | 29264  | 62138 |

The figures exclude Indian tourist

TABLE: 29. VISITORS TO POKHARA  
BY MAJOR NATIONALITIES & MONTH 1991

| Nationalities/<br>Months | USA  | UK   | Germany | France | Japan | Australia | Others | Total |
|--------------------------|------|------|---------|--------|-------|-----------|--------|-------|
| January                  | 317  | 481  | 257     | 198    | 670   | 493       | 1806   | 4222  |
| February                 | 301  | 663  | 453     | 241    | 990   | 281       | 2721   | 5650  |
| March                    | 719  | 1012 | 737     | 312    | 1180  | 656       | 3316   | 7932  |
| April                    | 517  | 856  | 572     | 296    | 1022  | 519       | 1930   | 5712  |
| May                      | 135  | 99   | 83      | 67     | 210   | 73        | 1363   | 2030  |
| June                     | 101  | 102  | 65      | 78     | 131   | 78        | 757    | 1312  |
| July                     | 263  | 263  | 108     | 197    | 248   | 163       | 1162   | 2404  |
| August                   | 387  | 528  | 279     | 221    | 521   | 175       | 2376   | 4487  |
| September                | 546  | 1123 | 485     | 335    | 380   | 521       | 3596   | 6986  |
| October                  | 743  | 1138 | 821     | 402    | 742   | 376       | 4361   | 8583  |
| November                 | 510  | 971  | 723     | 613    | 885   | 498       | 3131   | 7331  |
| December                 | 384  | 542  | 563     | 321    | 655   | 279       | 2745   | 5489  |
| Total                    | 4923 | 7778 | 5146    | 3281   | 7634  | 4112      | 29264  | 62138 |

The figures exclude Indian tourists

TABLE: 30. VISITORS TO POKHARA  
BY MODE OF TRANSPORT & MONTH 1991

| Month     | Kathmandu – Pokhara<br>By Air | Kathmandu – Pokhara<br>By Land | Bhairahawa – Pokhara<br>By Land | Total |
|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|
| January   | 1262                          | 2672                           | 288                             | 4222  |
| February  | 974                           | 4281                           | 395                             | 5650  |
| March     | 1557                          | 6125                           | 250                             | 7932  |
| April     | 1739                          | 3731                           | 242                             | 5712  |
| May       | 1021                          | 764                            | 245                             | 2030  |
| June      | 400                           | 787                            | 125                             | 1312  |
| July      | 370                           | 1895                           | 139                             | 2404  |
| August    | 542                           | 3799                           | 146                             | 4487  |
| September | 914                           | 5819                           | 253                             | 6986  |
| October   | 2345                          | 6013                           | 225                             | 8583  |
| November  | 2362                          | 4715                           | 254                             | 7331  |
| December  | 1579                          | 3647                           | 263                             | 5489  |
| Total     | 15065                         | 44248                          | 2825                            | 62138 |

The figures exclude Indian tourists



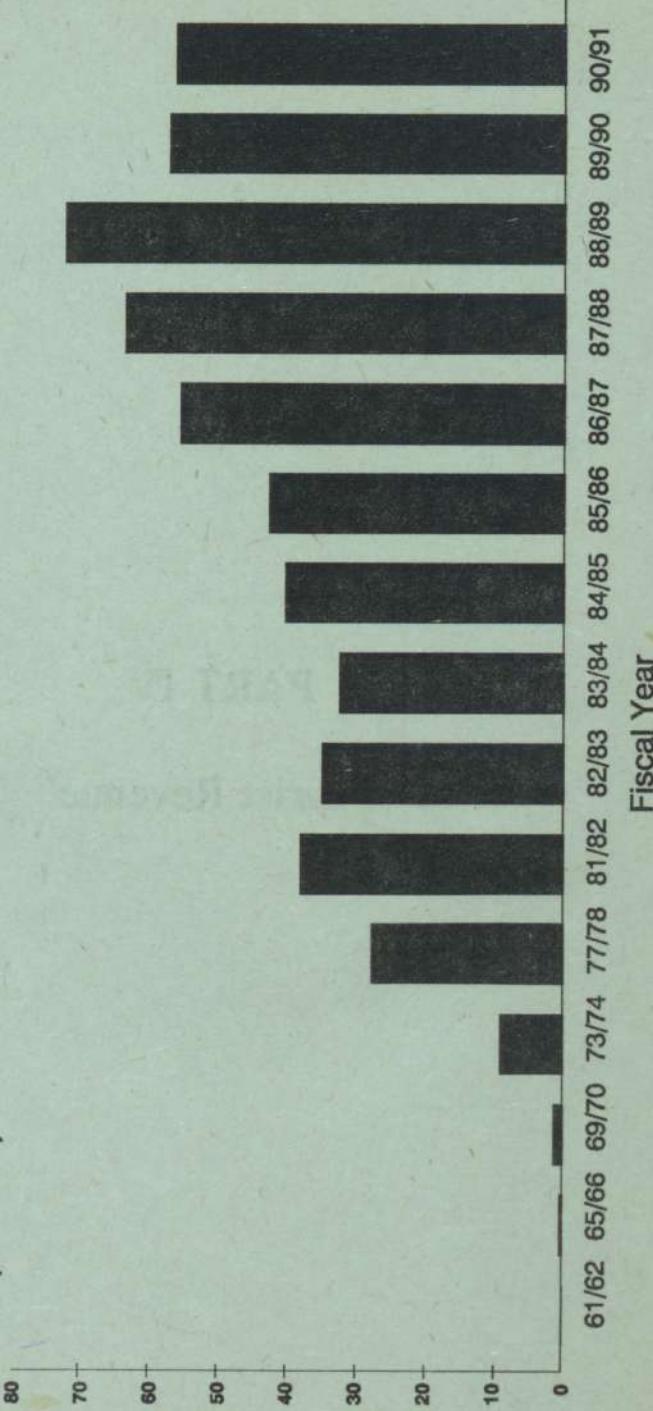
**PART IV**

**Tourist Revenue**

# GROSS FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS IN CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES

1961/62-1990/91

US \$ (In Million)



**TABLE: 31. GROSS FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS IN  
CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES 2018/19 – 2047/48**

| Fiscal Year       | <u>Total Earnings</u> |           | % Change<br>in US\$ |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------------------|
|                   | Rs.(000)              | US\$(000) |                     |
| 2018/19 (1961/62) | 593                   | 78        | –                   |
| 2022/23 (1965/66) | 3029                  | 399       | –                   |
| 2026/27 (1969/70) | 13219                 | 1309      | –                   |
| 2030/31 (1973/74) | 95332                 | 9079      | –                   |
| 2031/32 (1974/75) | 120668                | 11490     | 26.6%               |
| 2032/33 (1975/76) | 188229                | 15118     | 31.6%               |
| 2033/34 (1976/77) | 244141                | 19610     | 29.7%               |
| 2034/35 (1977/78) | 342508                | 27801     | 41.8%               |
| 2035/36 (1978/79) | 416592                | 35007     | 25.9%               |
| 2036/37 (1979/80) | 518706                | 44716     | 27.7%               |
| 2037/38 (1980/81) | 616795                | 51831     | 15.9%               |
| 2038/39 (1981/82) | 493842                | 38149     | -26.4%              |
| 2039/40 (1982/83) | 491077                | 35071     | -8.1%               |
| 2040/41 (1983/84) | 585807                | 32544     | -7.2%               |
| 2041/42 (1984/85) | 724800                | 40463     | 24.3%               |
| 2042/43 (1985/86) | 863830                | 42923     | 6.1%                |
| 2043/44 (1986/87) | 1208104               | 55956     | 30.4%               |
| 2044/45 (1987/88) | 1415093               | 64079     | 14.5%               |
| 2045/46 (1988/89) | 1856469               | 72483     | 13.1%               |
| 2046/47 (1989/90) | 1648590               | 57587     | -20.6%              |
| 2047/48 (1990/91) | 1843800               | 56734     | -1.5%               |

Source: Nepal Rashtra Bank

# GROSS FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS IN CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES 1981-1991

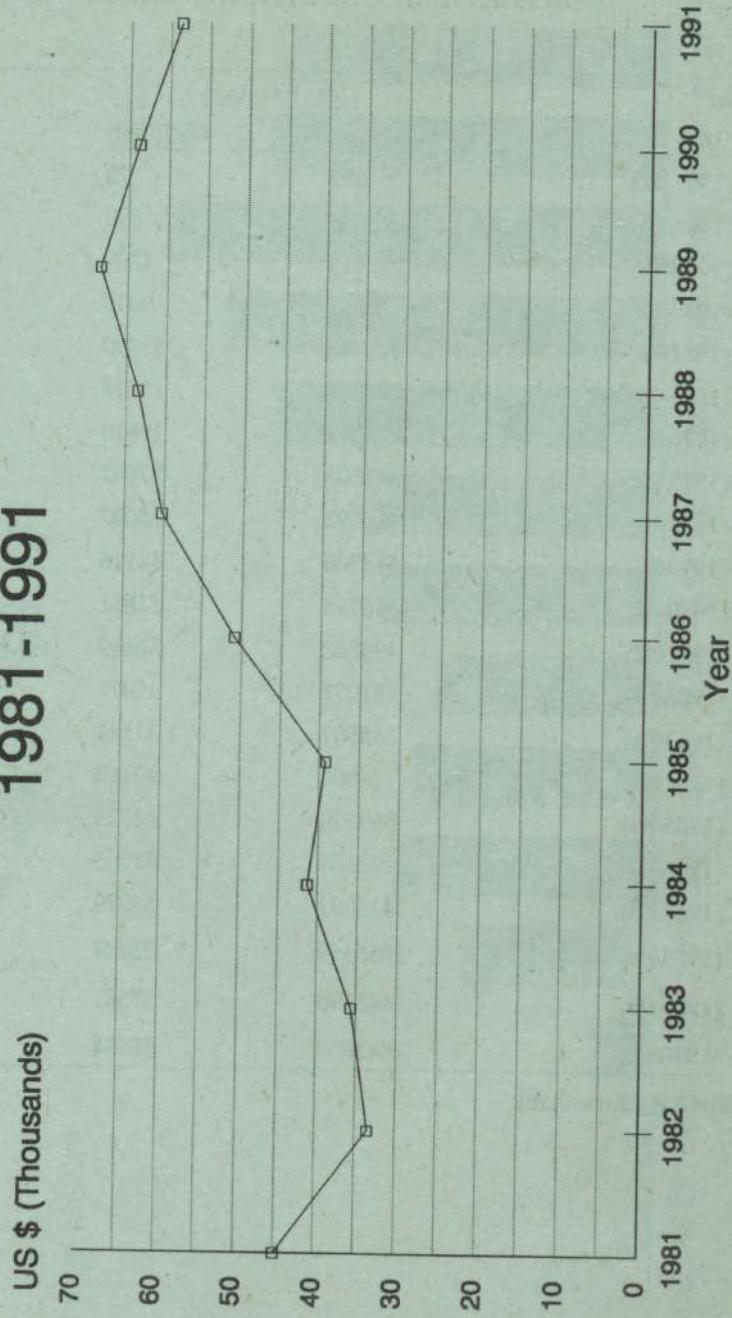


TABLE: 32. GROSS FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS IN  
CONVENTIBLE CURRENCIES 1979 – 1991

| Year | Total Earning |             | % Change<br>in<br>US\$ | Average Income<br>Per Capita in<br>US\$ | Average income<br>Per Visitor<br>Per day in US\$ |
|------|---------------|-------------|------------------------|---|--|
|      | US\$<br>(000) | Rs<br>(000) |                        |   |  |
| 1979 | 35227         | 419270      | —                      | 282.4                                   | 24   |
| 1980 | 51632         | 614480      | 46.6                   | 422.5                                   | 38   |
| 1981 | 44935         | 550496      | -13.0                  | 398.7                                   | 38   |
| 1982 | 33441         | 439647      | -25.6                  | 275.8                                   | 21   |
| 1983 | 35667         | 536364      | 6.7                    | 275.8                                   | 24   |
| 1984 | 41273         | 679189      | 15.7                   | 350.0                                   | 33   |
| 1985 | 39185         | 719365      | -5.1                   | 308.3                                   | 27   |
| 1986 | 50841         | 1077802     | 29.8                   | 302.4                                   | 27   |
| 1987 | 60229         | 1304656     | 18.5                   | 318.5                                   | 27   |
| 1988 | 63502         | 1486837     | 5.4                    | 327.5                                   | 27   |
| 1989 | 68343         | 1838520     | 7.6                    | 347.6                                   | 29   |
| 1990 | 63701         | 1868873     | -6.8                   | 326.5                                   | 27.2   |
| 1991 | 58589         | 2260808     | -8.0                   | 292.2                                   | 34   |

Note: (i) The income is computed from the available figure for corresponding Nepali fiscal year  
(ii) Income from the Indian tourists is not included.



**PART V**

**Tourist Services**



TABLE: 33. HOTEL ACCOMMODATION 1991.

| Category           | No. of Hotels. | No. of Rooms | No. of Beds |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| <u>Kathmandu</u>   |                |              |             |
| Five Star          | 4              | 722          | 1414        |
| Four Star          | 5              | 468          | 965         |
| Three Star         | 3              | 206          | 387         |
| Two Star           | 17             | 658          | 1289        |
| One Star           | 21             | 563          | 1106        |
| Tourist Standard   | 9              | 184          | 370         |
| Others             | 47             | 1333         | 2631        |
| Sub-Total          | 106            | 4134         | 8162        |
| <u>Out Station</u> |                |              |             |
| Three Star         | 1              | 69           | 136         |
| Two Star           | 2              | 80           | 164         |
| One Star           | 8              | 166          | 348         |
| Tourist Standard   | 5              | 66           | 132         |
| Others             | 70             | 1087         | 2265        |
| Sub-Total          | 86             | 1468         | 3045        |
| Grand Total        | 192            | 5602         | 11207       |

TABLE: 34. HOTEL INDUSTRIES DATA - 1991

| Capacity                        | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | Jun.  | Jul.  | Aug.  | Sep.  | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Total  |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| <u>Kathmandu</u>                |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| Rooms                           | 1942  | 1942  | 1942  | 1942  | 1942  | 1942  | 1942  | 1942  | 1942  | 1942  | 1942  | 1942  | 23304  |
| Beds                            | 3750  | 3750  | 3750  | 3750  | 3750  | 3750  | 3750  | 3750  | 3750  | 3750  | 3750  | 3750  | 45000  |
| <u>Out Station</u>              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| Rooms                           | 323   | 323   | 323   | 323   | 323   | 281   | 281   | 323   | 335   | 335   | 335   | 335   | 3786   |
| Beds                            | 608   | 608   | 608   | 608   | 608   | 560   | 560   | 608   | 632   | 632   | 632   | 632   | 7224   |
| <u>Total</u>                    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| Rooms                           | 2265  | 2265  | 2265  | 2265  | 2265  | 2223  | 2223  | 2265  | 2277  | 2277  | 2277  | 2277  | 27090  |
| Beds                            | 4358  | 4358  | 4358  | 4358  | 4358  | 4310  | 4310  | 4358  | 4382  | 4382  | 4382  | 4382  | 52224  |
| No of Establishment             | 45    | 45    | 45    | 45    | 45    | 44    | 44    | 44    | 45    | 46    | 46    | 46    | 540    |
| Total Staff                     | 4597  | 4745  | 4627  | 4675  | 4630  | 4354  | 4291  | 4439  | 4632  | 5501  | 5276  | 4906  | 56673  |
| Total Arrival                   | 15509 | 13776 | 16890 | 17165 | 16553 | 12974 | 12198 | 15129 | 13821 | 26557 | 31049 | 22998 | 214619 |
| Total Guest Night               | 38856 | 32464 | 44557 | 40140 | 41627 | 43447 | 32528 | 40985 | 37362 | 68483 | 72601 | 56834 | 549884 |
| Average Guest Night per Arrival | 2.5   | 2.6   | 2.3   | 2.5   | 3.3   | 2.7   | 2.7   | 2.7   | 2.7   | 2.6   | 2.3   | 2.5   | 2.6    |
| Bed Occupancy in (%)            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| Kathmandu                       | 28.6  | 26.2  | 31.7  | 32.3  | 30.3  | 34.9  | 25.7  | 32.3  | 29.9  | 51.2  | 54.6  | 41.5  | 34.9   |
| Out Station                     | 29.8  | 26.5  | 41.0  | 33.9  | 35.8  | 25.2  | 15.8  | 19.9  | 20.7  | 45.9  | 58.7  | 43.8  | 33.0   |

## **PART VI**

**Departure of Nepalese Nationals**



TABLE: 35. NEPALESE NATIONALS GOING ABROAD 1982 – 1991.

| Year | Jan.  | Feb. | Mar.  | Apr.  | May.  | Jun.  | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec.  | Total  |
|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--------|
| 1982 | 3172  | 3092 | 2704  | 1531  | 2175  | 3583  | 2433 | 4784 | 2928 | 2707 | 3649 | 3514  | 36272  |
| 1983 | 3352  | 2610 | 1674  | 3477  | 2623  | 3467  | 2898 | 3651 | 4309 | 4197 | 3381 | 4903  | 40542  |
| 1984 | 5373  | 4337 | 5316  | 5586  | 5786  | 4776  | 4729 | 5504 | 5163 | 5364 | 5499 | 63010 |        |
| 1985 | 6537  | 6591 | 4503  | 6897  | 6550  | 5565  | 3972 | 5223 | 5747 | 5434 | 4998 | 6081  | 68098  |
| 1986 | 5105  | 5008 | 6736  | 5224  | 3958  | 4662  | 3854 | 4599 | 5394 | 3757 | 3723 | 4074  | 56094  |
| 1987 | 4353  | 4212 | 4161  | 3545  | 3718  | 4566  | 5146 | 4530 | 5100 | 3805 | 3829 | 5099  | 52064  |
| 1988 | 5541  | 4312 | 4729  | 4169  | 4275  | 5579  | 4638 | 6222 | 5622 | 5541 | 5660 | 5930  | 62218  |
| 1989 | 6952  | 5507 | 4888  | 3722  | 5671  | 6222  | 5678 | 5459 | 6146 | 5004 | 5209 | 5851  | 66309  |
| 1990 | 10084 | 4512 | 6250  | 3129  | 4309  | 8120  | 8192 | 8226 | 7201 | 6863 | 6512 | 9054  | 82452  |
| 1991 | 10383 | 9804 | 11488 | 10596 | 12717 | 12639 | 8570 | 6332 | 5410 | 4995 | 5376 | 7562  | 105872 |

TABLE: 36. NEPALESE NATIONALS GOING ABROAD BY PURPOSE OF VISIT & MONTH 1991

| Month     | Official | Sports | Religious | Health | Business | Holiday /Pleasure | Study Training | Conference Seminar | Others | Total  |
|-----------|----------|--------|-----------|--------|----------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------|--------|
| January   | 353      | 197    | 394       | 1031   | 1674     | 3641              | 769            | 579                | 1745   | 10383  |
| February  | 255      | 11     | 85        | 293    | 1283     | 2329              | 425            | 77                 | 5046   | 9804   |
| March     | 293      | 105    | 231       | 1100   | 1429     | 5263              | 739            | 430                | 1898   | 11488  |
| April     | 446      | 128    | 327       | 837    | 1318     | 3596              | 655            | 338                | 2951   | 10596  |
| May       | 385      | 135    | 257       | 905    | 1293     | 5536              | 553            | 290                | 3363   | 12717  |
| June      | 246      | 22     | 189       | 533    | 1952     | 4761              | 707            | 222                | 4007   | 12639  |
| July      | 344      | 14     | 105       | 393    | 763      | 2774              | 922            | 201                | 3054   | 8570   |
| August    | 268      | 72     | 132       | 370    | 675      | 2026              | 394            | 260                | 2135   | 6332   |
| September | 538      | 84     | 75        | 329    | 399      | 1393              | 777            | 277                | 1538   | 5410   |
| October   | 303      | 20     | 117       | 254    | 420      | 1434              | 658            | 225                | 1564   | 4995   |
| November  | 206      | 87     | 90        | 293    | 590      | 1491              | 509            | 301                | 1809   | 5376   |
| December  | 316      | 164    | 198       | 582    | 682      | 2625              | 457            | 211                | 2327   | 7562   |
| Total     | 3953     | 1039   | 2200      | 6920   | 12478    | 36869             | 7565           | 3411               | 31437  | 105872 |

TABLE: 37. NEPALESE NATIONALS GOING ABROAD  
BY AIRLINES & MONTHS 1991

| Airlines     | Jan.         | Feb.        | Mar.         | Apr.         | May          | Jun.         | Jul.        | Aug.        | Sep.        | Oct.        | Nov.        | Dec.        | Total         |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| RA           | 5956         | 5442        | 6446         | 6275         | 8197         | 8258         | 5546        | 4679        | 3682        | 3703        | 3868        | 5737        | 67789         |
| TG           | 371          | 539         | 766          | 801          | 1059         | 1211         | 582         | 621         | 426         | 318         | 264         | 337         | 7295          |
| IC           | 766          | 233         | 640          | 414          | 280          | 316          | 684         | 421         | 434         | 419         | 491         | 625         | 5723          |
| BG           | 2709         | 3210        | 3233         | 2710         | 2856         | 1996         | 859         | 77          | 86          | 56          | 197         | 236         | 18225         |
| SQ           | 335          | 59          | 48           | 44           | 69           | 104          | 362         | 63          | 54          | 59          | 91          | 100         | 1388          |
| PK           | 52           | 18          | 84           | 126          | 98           | 248          | 154         | 118         | 174         | 31          | 103         | 151         | 1357          |
| KB           | 5            | 8           | 2            | 3            | 8            | 31           | 29          | 10          | 31          | 35          | 12          | 12          | 186           |
| CA           | 6            | 6           | 2            | 4            | 1            | 19           | 29          | 10          | 14          | 27          | 9           | 19          | 146           |
| LH           | 53           | 19          | 21           | 19           | 26           | 32           | 22          | 18          | 65          | 56          | 38          | 46          | 415           |
| KA           | 106          | 86          | 71           | 59           | 90           | 122          | 183         | 95          | 69          | 133         | 101         | 157         | 1272          |
| SU           | 20           | 172         | 57           | 35           | 23           | 40           | 71          | 151         | 223         | 131         | 138         | 104         | 1165          |
| Others       | 4            | 12          | 118          | 106          | 10           | 262          | 49          | 69          | 152         | 27          | 64          | 38          | 911           |
| <b>TOTAL</b> | <b>10383</b> | <b>9804</b> | <b>11488</b> | <b>10596</b> | <b>12717</b> | <b>12639</b> | <b>8570</b> | <b>6332</b> | <b>5410</b> | <b>4995</b> | <b>5376</b> | <b>7562</b> | <b>105872</b> |

TABLE: 38. NEPALESE NATIONALS GOING ABROAD (Countrywise) 1991

| Country       | Jan.  | Feb. | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | Jun.  | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|
| Bangladesh    | 3355  | 4861 | 4832  | 4533  | 5630  | 4191  | 1531 | 123  | 107  | 52   | 225  | 258  | 29698  |
| Bhutan        | 10    | 8    | 6     | 11    | 15    | 9     | 16   | 8    | 35   | 20   | 15   | 19   | 172    |
| India         | 2748  | 1516 | 2060  | 1614  | 1453  | 1646  | 2593 | 2315 | 2099 | 2200 | 2249 | 2814 | 25307  |
| Maldives      | 1     | —    | 1     | 2     | 1     | 1     | —    | —    | 1    | —    | —    | 2    | 11     |
| Pakistan      | 65    | 20   | 63    | 89    | 44    | 51    | 41   | 62   | 132  | 47   | 47   | 108  | 769    |
| Sri Lanka     | 28    | 5    | 41    | 8     | 18    | 8     | 2    | 10   | 4    | 19   | 10   | 105  | 258    |
| Australia     | 10    | 8    | 9     | 12    | 6     | 20    | 18   | 14   | 18   | 11   | 16   | 14   | 156    |
| Austria       | 2     | 2    | 12    | 7     | 3     | 8     | 4    | 6    | 3    | 1    | 4    | 4    | 56     |
| Canada        | 2     | 3    | 1     | 10    | 4     | 18    | 5    | 23   | 2    | 5    | 4    | 4    | 81     |
| Denmark       | 5     | 2    | 2     | 6     | 10    | 7     | 1    | 4    | 9    | 2    | —    | 2    | 50     |
| France        | 1     | 5    | 1     | 3     | 123   | 23    | 22   | 18   | 10   | 16   | 7    | 7    | 242    |
| Germany       | 101   | 73   | 145   | 96    | 18    | 267   | 229  | 193  | 158  | 96   | 80   | 176  | 1632   |
| Italy         | 50    | —    | 2     | 4     | 13    | 10    | 11   | —    | 12   | 5    | 4    | 3    | 114    |
| Japan         | 25    | 10   | 58    | 34    | 27    | 79    | 87   | 95   | 52   | 86   | 72   | 49   | 674    |
| Netherlands   | 2     | 2    | 1     | 4     | 9     | 3     | 8    | 8    | 2    | 12   | —    | 1    | 52     |
| Spain         | 1     | 4    | 2     | 2     | 3     | 10    | 10   | 1    | 10   | —    | 3    | 1    | 47     |
| Switzerland   | 8     | 25   | 3     | 23    | 1     | 30    | 20   | 4    | 5    | 11   | —    | 6    | 136    |
| USA           | 68    | 19   | 29    | 45    | 56    | 108   | 86   | 160  | 59   | 73   | 40   | 88   | 831    |
| UK            | 89    | 26   | 103   | 58    | 105   | 143   | 94   | 243  | 211  | 71   | 60   | 124  | 1327   |
| Hongkong      | 1351  | 1038 | 1480  | 1322  | 2036  | 2108  | 1411 | 1128 | 989  | 999  | 1293 | 2016 | 17171  |
| Singapore     | 521   | 242  | 234   | 129   | 365   | 664   | 723  | 377  | 226  | 198  | 158  | 331  | 4168   |
| Thailand      | 1574  | 1654 | 1877  | 1848  | 2394  | 2490  | 789  | 863  | 543  | 350  | 573  | 771  | 15726  |
| Rep. of Korea | 7     | —    | 1     | 6     | 2     | 15    | 6    | 27   | 39   | 51   | 66   | 159  | 379    |
| China         | 70    | 6    | 111   | 120   | 41    | 235   | 103  | 105  | 96   | 78   | 103  | 51   | 1119   |
| Others        | 289   | 275  | 414   | 610   | 340   | 495   | 758  | 545  | 588  | 592  | 347  | 443  | 5696   |
| Total         | 10383 | 9804 | 11488 | 10596 | 12717 | 12639 | 8570 | 6332 | 5410 | 4995 | 5376 | 7562 | 105872 |

TABLE: 39. NEPALESE NATIONALS GOING ABROAD  
BY NEXT PORT OF CALL & MONTHS 1991

| Sector     | Jan.  | Feb. | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | Jun.  | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Total  |
|------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|
| Bangkok    | 1775  | 1645 | 1907  | 1978  | 2442  | 2677  | 986  | 961  | 682  | 593  | 673  | 997  | 17316  |
| Frankfurt  | 116   | 74   | 133   | 102   | 163   | 331   | 270  | 199  | 168  | 129  | 92   | 161  | 1938   |
| Bangladesh | 3348  | 4591 | 5197  | 4910  | 6237  | 4149  | 1606 | 139  | 102  | 60   | 240  | 265  | 30844  |
| Hong Kong  | 1699  | 1373 | 1534  | 1292  | 1780  | 2285  | 1496 | 1454 | 1084 | 1146 | 1456 | 2277 | 18876  |
| Karachi    | 60    | 22   | 83    | 80    | 68    | 262   | 164  | 146  | 190  | 136  | 85   | 150  | 1446   |
| Dubai      | -     | -    | 35    | 101   | 96    | 99    | 222  | 118  | 91   | 23   | -    | 53   | 838    |
| Delhi      | 1964  | 1356 | 1733  | 1336  | 1135  | 1469  | 2308 | 1992 | 1914 | 1993 | 1975 | 2249 | 21424  |
| Calcutta   | 695   | 229  | 302   | 291   | 263   | 271   | 337  | 413  | 333  | 306  | 249  | 617  | 4306   |
| Banaras    | 181   | 27   | 72    | 66    | 36    | 48    | 49   | 52   | 33   | 69   | 95   | 107  | 835    |
| Patna      | 8     | 34   | 47    | 29    | 50    | 31    | 61   | 30   | 31   | 12   | 21   | 14   | 368    |
| UK         | 15    | 48   | 55    | 47    | 64    | 145   | 108  | 160  | 129  | 46   | 29   | 100  | 946    |
| Singapore  | 437   | 242  | 200   | 156   | 327   | 528   | 757  | 395  | 216  | 238  | 160  | 337  | 3993   |
| Bhutan     | 6     | 8    | -     | 13    | 4     | 6     | 37   | 7    | 24   | 37   | 10   | 13   | 165    |
| Lhasa      | 19    | 6    | 9     | 4     | 8     | 67    | 50   | 35   | 40   | 30   | 20   | 19   | 307    |
| Moscow     | 4     | 149  | 64    | 38    | 26    | 58    | 71   | 162  | 221  | 172  | 163  | 107  | 1235   |
| Others     | 56    | -    | 117   | 153   | 18    | 213   | 48   | 69   | 152  | 5    | 108  | 96   | 1035   |
| Total      | 10383 | 9804 | 11488 | 10596 | 12717 | 12639 | 8570 | 6332 | 5410 | 4995 | 5376 | 7562 | 105872 |

# NEPALESE NATIONALS GOING ABROAD BY SEX 1991

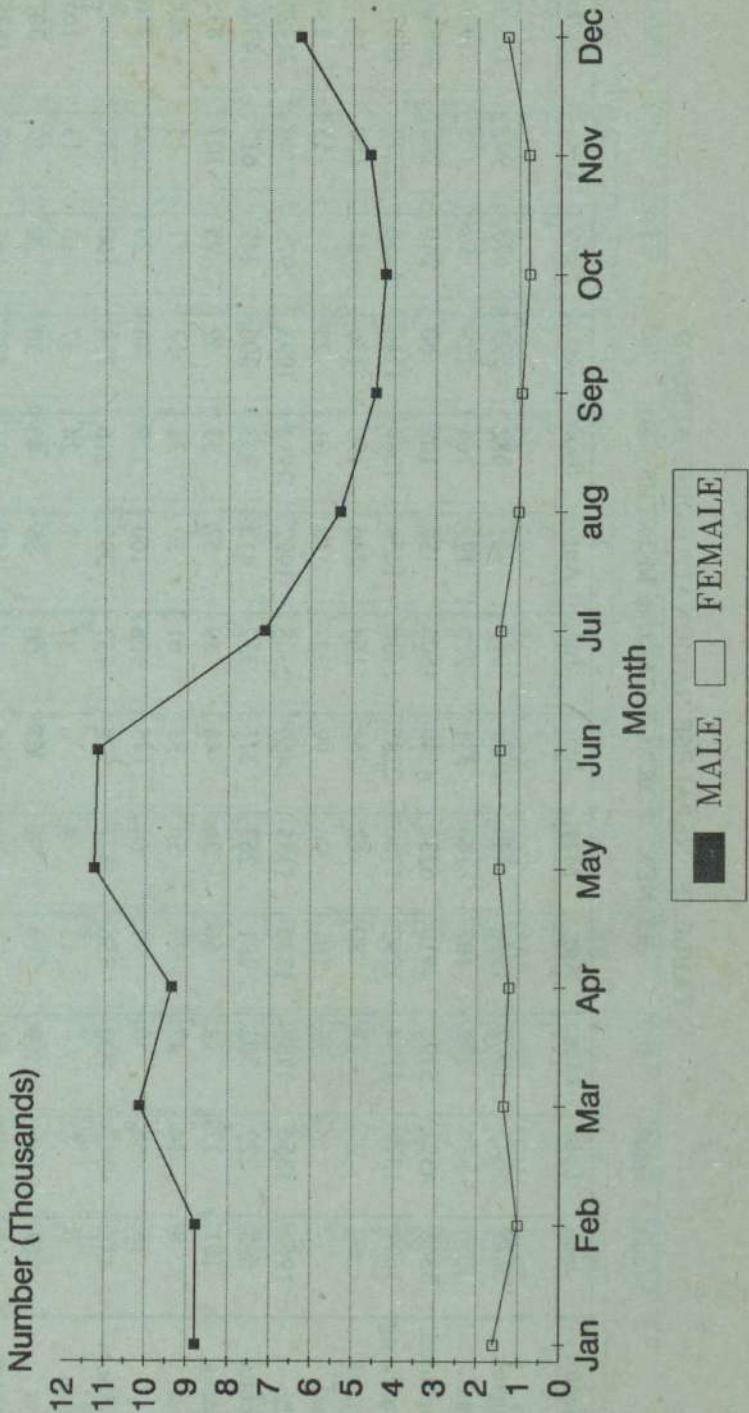


TABLE: 40. NEPALESE NATIONALS GOING ABROAD  
BY SEX & MONTHS 1991

| Month     | Male  | Female | Total  |
|-----------|-------|--------|--------|
| January   | 8785  | 1598   | 10383  |
| February  | 8790  | 1014   | 9804   |
| March     | 10138 | 1350   | 11488  |
| April     | 9368  | 1228   | 10596  |
| May       | 11248 | 1469   | 12717  |
| June      | 11179 | 1460   | 12639  |
| July      | 7129  | 1441   | 8570   |
| August    | 5317  | 1015   | 6332   |
| September | 4468  | 942    | 5410   |
| October   | 4230  | 765    | 4995   |
| November  | 4595  | 781    | 5376   |
| December  | 6282  | 1280   | 7562   |
| Total     | 91529 | 14343  | 105872 |





